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SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS

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King receives message from Baghdad minister

JEDDAH, Oct. 10 (SPA) — King Khaled Thursday received a message from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. It was conveyed to the King by Tayeb Abdul Karim, the Iraqi odminister.

The meeting was attended by Crown Prince Fahd, Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah, and Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan.

On his arrival at Jeddah airport in the morning, the Iraqi envoy was met by Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani. Karim is one of four emissaries dispatched by President Hussein to Kuwait and other Arah and Islamic coun-

Earlier in the day, Prince Abdullah received Iraqi Amhassador to Saudi Arabia Hamad Hammoud Shafiq Al-Draji. Bilateral relations were reviewed during the meeong. Prioce Abdullah also made a "tour d'horizon" of Saudi-American relations with U.S.

Amhassador to Saudi Arabia John West.
Also Thursday, King Khaled received two
new ambassadors at his office in the Royal

Naif warns

pilgrims on

political acts

· JEDDAH, Oct. 10 (SPA) - Saudi Ara-

bian security forces have discovered political

activities serving the interests of certain iodi-

viduals and countries among pilgrims this

Interior Minister Prince Naif revealed

Thursday night that pamphlets and pictures

which do not accord with the Pilgrimage have

been seized. They serve purely political pur-

In a seminar on Saudi television featuring

top security officials the minister said. "This

is not the place for such activities." Without

mentioning the nationality or political iocli-

nations of the activists, he warned that they

and the holy places is our foremost concern,"

Prince Naif said. He called oo pilgrims to

devote themselves wholly to the Pilgrimage

and not to occupy themselves with political or

secular activities during "the journey of a

He particularly urged the media, Pigrimage missions, Islamic embassies and officials

in charge of Islamie affairs and pilgrim ser-

vices to shoulder their responsibilities and

make all pilgrims aware that the first and last

consideration must be the interests of Islam

Prince Naif did not indicate which political

category the warning was directed towards.

but he said, "There are pilgrims in Mecca

who have come from areas where there is

war. I hope the fighting back home will not

affect their Pilgrimage, because they have

come here as pilgrims and as hrothers who

The prince also disclosed that activities

unrelated to the act of Pilgrimage were disco-

vered by security forces at the time of last

"The security of the Kingdom, the pilgrims

poses, he added.

and Muslims.

love each other.

ातं प्रति

would be firmly dealt with.

Court. Mahmoud Briman, the new amhassador of Ghana, and Mustapha Sisse, the new Senegalese ambassador, presented their credenuals to the Kingdom.

The audience was attended by Sheikh Muhammad Al-Nuwaiser, chief of the royal court; Ahmed Abdul Wahah, head of royal protocol; Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Thunayan, deputy foreign minister; Salem Sunbul, head of foreign ministry protocol; and Gen. Abdullah Al-Busaili, commander of the royal guard.

The King had arrived here Wednesday evening from Taif. He was met at the airport by Prince Ahdullah Al-Faisal, Governor of Mecca Prince Majed and other members of the royal family, senior officials and citizens.

On hoard the same plane were Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard, Prince Abdullah, and Minister of Defense and Aviacon Prince Sultan.

On his departure from Taif, the King was seen off hy Deputy Governor of Mecca Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsin, Governor of Taif Sheikh Saleh Al-Salem and other senior officials. He was also given a popular send-off



Prince Naif

Speaking of the ministry's preparations for this year, Prince Naif said they were no different from those of previous years, but had been preceded by intensive studies to benefit from the experience of the past.

Participating in the seminar were public security director Gen. Abdullah Al-Sheikh; Interior Ministry undersecretary for passports and Civil Status Hashem Maatouq; and traffic director-general Col. Muhammad ihn

Rajae Al-Harbi.

A Higher Pilgrimage Committee has been formed under Prince Naif comprising Mecca governor Prince Majed; deputy Mecca governor Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen; Pilgrimage and Endowments minister Sheikh Abdul Wahhah Ahdul Wasie; Finance and National Economy minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail; and Planning minister Sheikh Hisbam Nazer. The committee is to discuss important Pilgrimage affairs, while subcommittees deriving from the committee will meet regularly through out



Sen. McGovern



an Stone



Sen. Church

In U.S. primary

Israeli lobby loses key man

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 — In a major setback for the Israeli lobby, Sen. Richard Stone of Florida, who heads the key Middle East panel of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, has been defeated in his hid for a second Senate term.

Stone, a staunch supporter of Israel, lost to challenger Bill Gunter, Florida's iosurance commissioner.

Gunter, 46, a former member of the U.S. House of Representatives, took about 52 per cent of the votes to Stone's 48 per cent. Gunter drew heavy support from central Flonda and the state's eastern "panhandle". Stone had hoped to offset these votes with a hig turnout in the heavily Jewish urban areas

of south Florida, hut was unsuccessful.

Stone, a 52-year-old first term Senator, has held the influential post of Chairman of the Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs Subcommittee.

. His departure from the Senate next lanuary is seen as a major blow to the Zionist

Another key supporter of Israel on the Foreign Relations Committee, Republican Sen. Jacob Javits of New York, was also denied his party's nomination in a recent primary election. Javits is staying in the Senate race as candidate of New York's Liberal Party, but his re-election in November is by no means assured.

Political analysts here say the composition of the Foreign Relacions Committee could change dramatically after November. With Stone already out, and Javits possibly on his way, other committee members facing extremely tough re-election races include the chairman. Sen. Frank Church of Idabo, and Democratic member Sen. George McGovern of South Dakota. Church is a strong supporter of pro-Zionist positions. McGovern advocates a balanced Middle East policy.



Chatti set to embark on peacetry

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Ageocies) — As the Itan-Iraq war grinds toward the end of its third week on the dusty plains of Khuzestan, hopes of a negotiated settlement ceotered on the Islamic states.

President Zia Ul-Haq of Pakistan, whose first mission of mediation to Baghdad and Tehran on behalf of the 40-nation Organization of Islamic Conference was unsuccessful, said in Vienna Thursday that Habib Chatri, Tunisian Secretary-General of the OIC, was returning to the warring capitals for a second attempt at peace-making. Chatti was expected in Belgrade Thursday where diplomatic sources expected him to take part in discussions at the general conference of the United Nations Economic, Social and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Chatti bas not confirmed that be is going on to Baghdad and Tehran.

Arab diplomatic sources in Ankara said

Arab diplomatic sources in Ankara said Thursday that Iraq had asked Turkey, a Müslim state that borders on both Iraq and Iran, to mediate to end the conflict. An Iraqi embassy spokesmao in Londoo denied this, but top Turkish government sources confirmed that an envoy from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein asked Turkey to mediate a settlement.

In Moscow, Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev declared Wednesday that the Soviet Unioo is "not going to intervene in the conflict between Iran and Iraq," and he warned the West: "Haods off these events." Brezhnev's comments oo the Iraq-Iran war, tnade at a state dinner for visiting Syrian Presideot Hafez Assad, were the most direct Soviet statement to date oo the conflict. He and Assad, meanwhile, signed a 20-year friendship pact between the two countries. (See story page four.)

Hussein says Jordan ready to intervene

LONDON Oct 10 (AP) — King Hussein of Jordan has said that no Jordanian troops had yet gone to the help of Iraq but that his country "would not hesitate" to intervene in the Gulf war if requested by authorities in Baghdad.

In A television interview with the British Broadcasting Corporation relayed by satellite from Amman, Hussein said that although Jordan had "no imminent plans" to enter the war, his troops had been put on constant alert in case "there is any need for physical support" to Iraq.

Rejecting Western fears that Jordanian intervention could dash all hopes of a speedy end to the fighting between Iraq and Iran,

Hussein commented:

"I would have thought that a clear Arab
position io the issue of support to Iraq 10 a just
cause would have shortened the conflict,

rather than prolong it."

Hussein, who is reported to have amassed as many as 40,000 troops on the Iraqi frontier, also rejected American and British warnings not to throw Jordan into the fight-

ing.
"If an inch of Arabsoil is threatened by any outside force, we will do our best to defend it," he told BBC interviewer Peter Snow.

Jordan and other Arab states were faced with "a whole history of infringements of Arab rights by Iran," Hussein said, adding that his country was seeking "a removal of the Iranian mentality almost of hostility that has persisted for far too long."

Hussein discounted Western claims that Jordan, already reportedly providing military supplies to Iraq, would be going too far if it actually entered the fighting.

"I do not think that if I live up to the

"I do not think that if I live up to the commitments that are within me and within the people of Jordan to the Arah cause and to the arah future that I have gone even far enough," he said.

Shrugging off a suggestion that Jordan's response to the war was purely emotional, Hussein commented: "It is oot an emotional response, It is a duty which we are fulfilling."

But, he said, he hoped the area of the gulf

But, he said, he hoped the area of the gulf would become more stable and secure once the fighting is over.

Missiles hit Dezful

Iran blasts northern cities

fighter-hombers struck at three northern Iraqi cities Friday, killing 13 people and wounding 11, the Iraqi command reported. Iran said Iraq's artilllery pounded the giant oil refinery of Ahadan anew and demolished part of the Iranian city's Red Crescent (the Muslim equivalent of the Red Cross) build-

As the Iran-Iraq war flared into its 19th day on the northern edge of the Gulf, Libya's Moammar Qaddafi became the first Arah leader to declare open support for Iran. He called upon the Arah states of the Gulf to align themselves with "the Muslims of Iran instead of fighting them on America's hehalf."

Iran said an overnight missile barrage from the Iraqi border left 60 civilians killed and 300 wounded in the army garrison town of Dezful, a strategic air hase and highway juncture in western Iran.

Iraq said Iranian jets bombed and strafed civilian targets in the northern Iraqi cities of Kirkuk. Mosul and Irhil,

The most dramade war development Thursday was the Iranian announcement on the introduction of missile warfare. The Tehran communique said four missiles were unleashed on Dezful and its air hase and warned of more attacks.

The communique said each rocket was nine meters long, 58 centimeters in diameter and weighed 2,000 kilograms with a range of 60 kilometers. The type of the missile was not announced. Iraq has an arsenal of Soviet-made surface-to-surface missiles of short and medium range.

Kirkuk is the oerve center of Iraq's oil industry. It has been a daily target for Iranian jets since the war broke out on Sept. 22 and halted oil production in the two nations, totalling about four million bartels a day.

The Iraqi communique claimed 18 Iranian soldiers were killed in ground action in Irao's southwestern oil-province of Khuzestan, which Iraq claims to be Arab and calls "Arabistan."

The communique said 10 Iranian tanks were captured and put Iraq's casualties on the front at three dead and 14 wounded in the last

Iran President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr said in a broadcast message that Iranian forces under the command of Mostafa Chamran, head of military operations in Khuzestan.

began their push west of the provincial capital of Ahwaz Thursday afternoon.

Iran was reported by informed sources in Washington to be receiving help from China and Pakistan in ferrying military supplies from Communist North Korea, Earlier this

week the Iranians were reported running short of ammuniation for their heavy artillery. The Iraqis, who thrust into Khuzestan at the beginning of the Gulf war 19 days ago. Thursday mounted a heavy aerial and artillery bombardment of Ahwaz. The official Iranian news agency said 60 people had been killed in Ahwaz and 170 more had died in

Bani-Sadr reported that Iranian forces had repelled an Irani commando attack on Khor-

Iraqi artillery attacks on two other provincial

ramshahr, the port city on the disputed Shatt Al-Arab waterway which has seen the most desperate lighting of the war.

On the northern front, Bani-Sadr said Iranian troops occupied heights overlooking the military camp at Sr-e-Pol-e-Zahab, about 12 miles inside the border, foiling an Iraquattempt to gain control of them. There was no confirmation here of a report by military analysts in London that an Iraqi air raid two nights ago started fired in the Tehran oil refinery.

refinery.

The Washington sources said China and Pakistan, which have a common fear of any Soviet expansion in Asia, had allowed Iranian Boeing 747 aircraft to overfly their territory on their way to and from North Korea and that the planes had refuelled in Pakistan.

nian Boeing 747 aircraft to overfly their territory on their way to and from North Korea and that the planes had refuelled in Pakistan. Three or more flights had been made by the Iranian planes, which were carrying artillery ammunition, medical supplies and other provisions, the sources said.



POSITIONING: Iraqi troops swing heavy artillery into position outside the Iranian city of Ahwaz. Stubborn battles still rage in thearen.

'This is Arabistan'

Iraqis settle in near Khorramshahr

By Jeffrey Ulbrich KHORRAMSHAHR, Oct. 10 (AP) —

"They believe they are fighting on their land, but this is Arabistan — it is Arab," said the scar-faced Iraqi colonel as he squatted against a sandbag barrier in the port of Khorramshahr, Iraqi-occupied Iran.

What had begun as a quiet interview

Thursday with a group of field grade officers around a table laden with grapes and glasses of tea ended in a scramble to the sandhags as Iranian shells began exploding on all sides.

"There are some Iranian Arabs with

"There are some Iranian Arahs with us," said the mustachioed colonel who had part of one ear missing. "We are happy to have them because they know the town and the area. They give us good information."

Khorramshahr is in the province of Khuzistan, called Arabistan hy Iraq and the province's Arah residents, who account for between one-third and one-half of the local population. Iran, a Muslim nation, is mostly Persian.

The slim, ruggedly handsome colonel,

who wears a parachutist insignia on his red beret, commands all the Iraqi forces on this part of the front in the Iraqi Forces war in its 18th day. He confirmed reports that the Iraqis continued to meet stiff resistance beyond the Karun River in this oil-rich southern province.

Slowly turning his swagger stickmade from a golf club handle, he said: "There are no Iranians in the port."

Artillery shells exploded around him.
"But they are able to rain artillery, tank
and mortar fire into the docks," he said.
As the colonel spoke, two men ran hy at

a crouch, carrying one of their comrades drenched in blood. The wounded man mubled a few words as they passed. "He said, 'My officers, I am dying," translated one of the meo buddled near

the sandbags.

"Those are ours," said the colonel as the sound of artillery hoomed from behind

and to one side of the headquarters huilding.
"I helieve that our guns have killed no fewer than 500 Iranians near the hridge

fewer than 500 Iranians near the hridge and in the town during the past two or three days," he said. "Bur I cannot say how many for sure."

The commander said the Iranians con-

onued to hold the key bridge with an emplacement of five or six tanks. He said they were able to lob shells on the port but could not advance on the ground. He said most of the real resistance came

He said most of the real resistance came from the revolutionary guards, not the regular army: "The army units are falling back." "I moved my men 800 meters ahead last night without a fight." he said, adding that his units suffered only three wounded, all from mortar fire.

"The Iranian soldiers are retreating before us, but the revolutionary guards remain," he said. "They helieve what (Ayatollab Ruhollah) Khomeini says when he tells them they will have a place in heaven."

The colonel said the Iranians sent two gunhoats up the disputed Shatt Al-Arah waterway Wednesday night to attack the port, but both were destroyed. One of the Iranian hoats could be seen listing in the water, smoke pouring from it. Neither was sunk, the colonel said, because the Iraqis are anxious to avoid blocking the channel to the Gulf.

All remaining foreign seamen trapped on ships on the Iranian side of the Shatt when the war began were sent to nearby Basra. Iraq. on Wednesday, be said. Several of the sbips were severely damaged by Iranian shellfire.

An Iraqi military spokesman told reporters the Iranians had not launched a major ground attack on this side of the Karun River for many days. But he said small groups sometimes infiltrated the Iraqi held area, made quick attacks and retreated.

Attacks on embassies in Beirut continue

BEIRUT, Oct. 10 (AP) — Lebanon Thursday offered tanks and security personnel to protect embassies of "neutral countries" against bomb attacks that have rocked this violence-torn city.

The decision followed a series of blasts on

The decision followed a series of blasts on embassies and airline offices, the most recent of which were Wednesday night and early Thursday, officials said.

The wave of explosions began Wednesday at 11:30 p.m. local time (21:30 GMT) when a bomb placed at the entrance of Swiss ambassador Marcel Rene Louis' apartment exploded, causing heavy damage. The diplomat was away on vacation and only his Lehanese cook was in the fourth-floor

Iranian knifes pal, kills self

ROME, Oct. 10 (AP) — An Iranian on Thursday killed a fellow countrymae with a knife after a heated political discussion and then plunged himself to death from a window: of his apartment, police reported.

The victims were identified as 28-year-old 'Abdul Lasul Kamiar and Kerad Sadollah. Police said the fight broke out after the two finished lunch at Sadollah's apartment.

finished lunch at Sadollah's apartment.

"After yelling ar each other, Sadollah went into the kitchen and got a kitchen knife and lunged at his friend," an eye witness reportedly told police. "He then opened the widow and jumped. It all happened in less than two minutes."

apartment in Muslim-inhabited West Beirut, Canadian Amhassaor Theodore J. Arcand, Yugoslav Ambassador Radmilo Trojanovic and Greek Charge d'Affaires Anastase Sideris also reside in the building. Minor

damage was sustained in their fifth, sixth and seventh-floor apartments.

The charge was estimated to contain two kilograms of TNT, a Lebanese army explosives expert said.

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Negligence cited for explosion

TAIF, Oct. 10 (SPA) — The explosion that destroyed a chemical plant in the Eastern Province, near Al-Khobar Tuesday was caused by negligence in industrial safety rules and a leak of highly flammable substances from old stores, a Civil Defense spokesman from the Interior Ministry said Wednesday.

As a result of heat and friction, a small explosion occurred at the plant and the nearby warehouse. The shockwaves and vibrations of the detonation led to a chain reaction at other nearby stores, the spokesman added.

The incident took place at noon Tuesday at a small section that produces explosives for road construction and other civil engineering works and damaged four warehouses containing about 400 tons of explosives. The plant is situated away from populated areas: but the blast led to the death of eight workers, while 11 others were injured and most of them taken to hospital. The victims were a Saudi, a Swedish, a Yemeni, and Indian, two Egytpians, and two Pakistanis.

Sudan hails Kingdom

JEDDAH, Oct. 10 - Mirghani Al-Mubarak, Sudanese state minister for foreign affairs, hailed the fast developing relations between his country and Saudi Arabia. He decscribed the ties as "constructive and aiming at the interests of the two countries peo-

ple and the Arab people as a whole. In an interview with Asharq Al -Awsat, London-based Arabic daily, said that the forthcoming Arab Economic Summit Conference will help promote Arab economic cooperation further.

Sudan's participation in the Islamic Summit conference to be held in Saudi Arabia before the end of the year, comes in the context of the east-African country's policy for uniting Arab potentials to confront the challenges of Israel.

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The plant belongs to the Saudi Chemical Company, a joint Saudi-Swedish concern, the spokesman said. He gave the datifications to the Saudi Press Agency in reply to what other agencies disseminated about the accident. The reason why the Civil Defense took time to make a statement, he said, is that an investigation was opened about the reasons and circumstances of the explosion. And there is nothing else than what was mentioned, be affirmed.

The spokesman said that henceforth industrial safety and security regulations will be applied rigorously in all industrial installations and any shortcomings will be severely

Al Medina

. The eradication of illiteracy is one of the most crucial problems facing the emerging nations. Illiteracy is a disease every developing country is anxious to stamp out as soon as possible. It distinguishes a developing country from a developed state where the percentage of education surpasses 90 per cent, while it dwindles down to as low as 10 per cent in some emerging nations.

The problem cannot be solved in a short time; it may absorb balf a century to eliminate it with well-studied plans and. programs to spread literacy among the citizens. But some countries have been successful in wiping out illiteracy in a short time. Iran, for instance, sent teachers to every Iranian village and remote settlement to teach the principles of reading and writing to the inhabitants of those regions. Not only this, but some of these teachers used to migrate with the bedouins from one place to another,

I wish we adopted this method in our country, beside opening large numbers of literacy schools all over the country. I wonder why our young educated men do not volunteer themselves for this service to their fellow-countrymen. If every educated individual took upon himself the responsibility of teaching 10 illiterates, we would erase illiteracy from our country in less than a decade. In record time, our country could find itself among the list of nations which do not suffer from the problem of illiteracy. The idea is only a dream, but I crave to see a it come true.



ANNIVERSARY: About five hundred guests attended a dinner party given by the Chinese Ambassador in the Kingdom Yu-chi Hsuch on the occasion of the country's National Day, at his residence in Jeddah Wednesday. Several ambassadors, senior officials and businessmen attended. Photo shows the Chinese ambassador talking with the Saudi Arabian Ambassador to Taipei Sheikh Assad Zuhair.

To preside over seminar

Majed washes holy Kaaba

MECCA, Oct. 10 (SPA) -- Mecca Governor Prince Majed washed the boly Kaaba Thursday on behalf of King Khaled. The ceremony was attended by Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, members of the Arab and Islamic diplomatic

corps and beads of pilgrimage missions. Prince Majed was received and seen off at the holy Haram by Hamad Al-Shawi, Mecca governorate under-secretary; Gen. Abdullah Al-Sheikh, public security director; and other senior military and civil officials.

In other developments, Prince Majed will preside a seminar to be organized by the World Muslim League Saturday, The seminar, which will be on cooperation between Islamic countries, is the first to be beld during the pilgrimage season this year.

Muhammad Safwat Al-Sagga, assistant secretary general of the World Muslim League said that leading Muslim scholars and intellectuals including Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, World Muslim League secretary general; and Habib Chatti, Organization of the Islamic Conference secretary general, will take part in the seminar.

The seminar will discuss certain issues, and will meet again in a form of a committee to

draft the results of the seminar, Meanwhile, Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz, chairman of the departments of scholarly research, religious ruling, call to Islam and guidance, will preside over another Islamic. seminar Sunday. The seminar's subject will be 'Islam, the religion of peace'. Jordanian

Minister of Endowments Kamel Al-Sharif will participate in the seminar.

The series comprises a third seminar to be organized by the World Muslim League on Countering Heretic and Missionary Activities, to be held Monday. The seminar will be chaired by Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, and will be attended by leading scholars and intellectuals.

On the fourth day, a final session will be held to review decisions of the committees initiated from the three seminars. The resolutions and decisions will be discussed before being put to the final draft.

Saqqa said that the works and research of the three seminars will be translated immediately to English, French, Indonesian and Turkish before being circulated.

In other Islamic developments, the Asian Affairs Committee of the World Muslim League General Secretariat met in Mecca Wednesday to discuss coordination between Islamic societies and organization in Asia.

Cooperation and exchange of information between the societies and organizations, evaluating the works of the Coordination Council at the level of the continent and other regional and local councils for mosques were the major issues discussed at the meeting, Saqqa said.

The committee also considered Asian refugee problems and their needs. It discussed printing the holy Koran at the level of the Asian continent. The committee resumed its meeting Thursday.

6,000 liters a day

Health water sales improve

JEDDAH, Oct 10 - Jeddah's "health water plants' are neither mineral water bottling plants, nor desalination plants, rather they purify water from different sources, according to Saudi Business magazine.

The first, behind Juffali in Medina road, was set up two years ago by Abdul Aziz Muhammad Al-Arifi who invested about SR1.5 million on the project. Muhammad Eid Fakhouri followed with Al-Barroni on Macarona street in front of the marble factory. Later this year, Abu Sultan Muhammad Al-Asin built one in front of the Tide soap factory off Mecca road, Kilo 5.

The water is sold in white plastic jerricans of 20-23 gallons each; jerrican full costs only SR3, much less than the bottled water in super markets. Abu Sultan and others explain that bottling factories or importers of mineral water pay a very high price for the plastic bottles themselves, the bottling process and transport. But their plants only charge for the water. The jerrican, they say, is sold to the customer at cost price, say SR 10, and can be refilled.

Many families depend on this water. But the main clients are major companies, botels and restaurants. Al-Arifi has more than 80 dient companies, including SAPTCO and

Philippines contractors who give the water to their workers. The selling points resemble gasoline stations. The pumps fill jerricans with implied water, which is colorless and odourless.

The plants' process is very simple. Water. from the pipes of Ain Al Azizia or brought by tankers, is first stored in huge subterranean reservoirs. It is then pumped into a unit for Reverse Osmosis purification.

The water passes through a multi-carbon filter, then another disc containing 12 filters which purge the water of dirt. The water then passes a series of cylinderically shaped filters to climinate smell and reduce mineral salinity from 600 to 105-120 parts per million (ppm). Chemicals like osid, chlorine and chlorophile kill unwanted germs and bacteria. One plant unit also eliminates extra chlorine in the

The potable water is then stored in huse reservoirs made of zinc or, preferably, fiber glass which contain at least 70,000 liters each Finally, it goes to the Jerrican pumps.

.The unwanted brine is kept underground until tankers carry it to a remote area for





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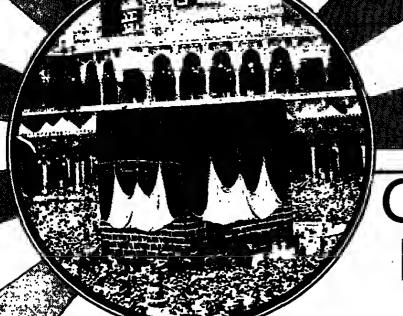
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To accommodate pilgrims

Ministry to move mountains

JEDDAH, Oct. 10 (SPA) - The government is trying to increase the boly area of Mena by removing some mountains, according to Minister of Pilgrimage and Endowments Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasie.

He was quoted by the magazine Iqua (Read) Thursday as saying that in line with regulations and instructions, priority in distributing Mean land plots will be given to the Mutawwefs (pilgrim tour or group condoc-

tors), which means to the pilgrims.

The minister said that the major project, which will be carried out by the Committee for the Development of Mena Projects, calls for the construction of huge buildings in Mena that can accomodate three to five million pilgrims through borizontal expansion. By so doing, pilgrims will have all the neces-

Industries to offer new training

DAMMAM, Oct. 10 (SPA) — The Dammam Industrial Institute will train employees of three large national industries as part of a cooperation program with the Saudi Arabian Electricity Corporation of the Eastern Province, the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Company and Petromin Marketing of Post Dhahran.

The employees, to be trained in various specialities, will receive their salaries in addition to the institute's incentives, officials said here Thursday. Abdul Rahman Al-Jabr, the institute director, said that 100 students have ANY ON & been admitted to the institute. Sixty per cent of them joined the electricity division, 20 per cent machinery mechanics and 20 per cent car mechanics division.

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Jabr said that 180 people are being trained at the institute. They are provided with all incentives, institute & SR675 monthly payment. The Rf645 ment, The institute was built a few years ago for SR300 million and comprises many technical and professional divisions.

In other educational developments, three schools were opened in Ribed, Lahia and Zahra in Hudaidah Governorate, North Yemen, Thorsday. The schools were built at a cost of SR8 million and furnished from Saudi Arabian furniture factories at a cost of SR118,000.

The schools were financed by the Kingdom under the aid program to North Yemen.

On regional education cooperation, the Riyadh-based Gulf Educational Burean will organize a cultural visits program between Gulf countries aimed at boosting cultural ties. The program begins Oct. 25 and continues until Nov. 5, it was reported.

The program is intended to demonstrate the different art aspects in region, magnify Arab and Islamie culture and presents it in a way, that suits the ciffeens antellectual potential. The program also comprises visits to exhibitions, information offices and cultural and literary societies. In addition, meetings have been scheduled with cultural and intelectual personalities in the countries covered hy the visits program.

Participating in the program are the Kingdom, Bahrain, Qatar and the UAE, and representatives of other member states of the Gulf Educational Bureau. The Bureau organized earlier this year similar visits between Kuwait and Iraq.

Conference discusses locust control report

AMMAN, Oct. 10 (SPA) — The Far East Desert Locust Control Commission's Executive Committee will open its 10th session meetings here Saturday to prepare for the 11th Desert Locust Control Commission Conference that starts here Monday.

The three-day conference will discuss reports prepared by Locust Control Research Stations in Jeddah and Khartoum. The conference is attended by Saudi Arabia, North Yemen, Qatar, Jordan, Sudan, the UAE, Syria, Iraq, Oman, Bharain and South sary sanitary utilities and will be less exposed to sun strokes since permanent structures differ from tents in that they can be airconditioned.

He pointed out that in the past five years, oot more than 700,000 or 800,000 came annually for the Haj, which is an insignificant number compared with the number of Muslims throughout the world. Therefore the Kingdom is arranging enough space and comfort in all areas where pilgrims go to accom-

modate the largest possible number. Sheikh Abdul Wahhab said that if some countries limit the number of their pilgrims, they do so for their own economic, social and political reasons.

The minister also declared to newsmen bere Wendnesday that the best way to improve the standard of services to pilgrims would be to comply with a royal decree according to which the pilgrims should be



Samir H. Zoghbi

Appointment made

JEDDAH, Oct. 10 - Samir H. Zoghbi has been named general manager of the 600-room Jeddah Sheraton Hotel. The appointment was announced by Howard P. James, chairman, president and chief executive officer of The Sheraton Corporation, a subsidiary of International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation.

Born in Beirut, Lebanon, Zoghbi was

educated in Lebanon and attended the University of London. He is fluent in Arabic, English, French, Portuguese, Italian and Spanish and has a working knowledge of German.

Zoghbi began his Sheraton career in 1976 as resident manager of the Damascus Sheraton. He has been associated with the hospitality industry since 1964, and has held increasingly responsible positions in hotels in Europe, the Middle East, the Far East and South America, Prior to joining Sheraton, Zoghbi was affiliated with Otho Hotels in Brazil.

Arab investors review projects at meeting

MANAMA, Oct. 10 (SPA) - The Arab Investment Company's Board of Directors met here Thursday under Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Dukhail, the chairman and the Kingdom's representative. The meeting attended by 15 Arab countries, reviewed progress of work on projects in which the Arab Investment Company participated in financing them.

The board discussed the possibility of participating in several new projects based on a report by the company's administration.

The Riyadh-based group, founded in 1974 with a capital of\$ 300 million, took part in the capital of 19 projects in Arab countries. The Arab Investment Company's financial participation in the capital of existing projects ranges between \$1 and \$5 million.



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and interview within the next five days; Tel: 6440000 Ext. 606 or 706 or write P.O. Box: 5455, Jeddah. handled jointly by Mutawweis and Saudi youths, both in Mecca and Medina. The Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments has submitted a comprehensive project about these proposed collective institutions grouping professional Mutawwefs and young Saudi guides. The project is still under consideration, Sheikh Abdul Wahhab said.

He also specified that the ministry cares only for pilgrims coming from abroad. As for Saudis and local residents, it is not bound by any rule to take them in charge. Moreover, recent studies showed that the phenomenon of street camping is calised by "the pilgrims from within — the residents." Therefore, among the proposals submitted to the King was one to create local pilgrim institutions, so that those pilgrims be compelled to bow to the regulations of such institutions and the negative aspects in the holy places be removed, while a great deal of health and social problems would be avoided.

The purpose of the ministry is that the Haj of these people take place in an orderly manoer that would enable them to perform their religious duty in the proper way and secure for them all the necessities.

Meanwhile, a total of 440,065 pilgrims arrived in the Kingdom upto midnight Sunday, 5 October, an increase of 10,278 over the same period last year, Hashem Maatouq, the deputy minister of interior for passports and civil status said Wendesday. He added that 339,140 arrived by air; 33,128 by sea and 67,797 by road.

Between 24 September and 9 October, a total of 762,810 vehicles entered Saudi Arabia, in cootrast with 458,840 during the same period last year, it was announced Thursday.

Between 6 a.m. Wednesday and 6 a.m. Thursday, 52,310 vehicles eotered Mecca, including 10,210 from the old Jeddah road; 14,210 from the new expressway; 12,790 from Medina road; 6,890 from Taif road; 5,570 from Al-Shara'i road; and 2,550 from Al-Layth road.

Other statistics released Wednesday indicated that 70,000 Indonesians arrived so far to perform the pilgrimage. The Malaysians oumbered 14,000, Moroecans 5,000, Libyans 40,000, Lebanese 12,500, Senegalese 5,000; Niger 2,904, Cameroon 1,691 Guinea 3,000 and Mali 7,000.

Former Syrian Minister of Pilgrimage Abdul Sattar Al-Sayed arrived bere Thursday evenning to perform the Haj. He was met at the airport by Abdul Razzaq Matbouli, director general of the ministry.

Taher prepares cities seminar

RIYADH, Oct. 10 (SPA) - Taleb Al-Taher, director general of the Arah Cities Organization arrived here Wednesday evening on a two-day visit to Saudi Arabia.

He was met at the airport by Dr. Muhammad Al-Hammad, director general of planning and projects at the ministry of municipaland rural affairs, and other officials from the

The visit of Dr. Hammad is in the framework of preparations for a seminar on the Preservation; of the Arah and Islamie Heritage in Arab Cities scheduled to be held in Medina, December 8-12, 1980. He will also discuss arrangements for meetings of the board of trustees of the Arab Institute for Urban Development and the Permanent Bureau of the Arab Cities Organization, which will be held during the same period:

pray	rer	fines:		
Saturday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd	
Fajr	5.03	5.03	4.34	
Ishraq	6.20	6.20	5.52	
Dhuhr	12.14	22.17	11.44	
Asst .	3.36	3.36	3.04	
Maghreb	6.03	6.02 .	5.31	
Isha	7.33	7.32	7.01	

ANK, Oct. 10 (SPA) - The Municipality of Ank has been allocated SR46 million for the expropriation of properties and opening of some new roads in the town. The compensation for expropriated properties will be disbursed to the claimants immediately after the Eid Al-Adha vacations. Pilgrims' arrangements praised

AMMAN, Oct. 10 — Jordanian Minister of Endowments Kamel Al-Sherif has commended the efforts of the Saudi Arabian government in ensuring the ease and comfort of pilgrims. He said the efforts of the Saudi

Arabian leadership have always been appreciated by Muslims all over the World. erif is scheduled to leave here for Saudi Arabia to head the Jordanian Hajj Delegation during the current Pilgrimage. Djibouti official departs JEDDAH, Oct. 10 (SPA) — Djibouti's Prime Minister Barakat Hamido left for

home Thursday after a stop over Wednesday from Kuwait. He was seen of at the airport by Al-Sayed Salem Suobul, the chief of foreign ministry protocol, a representative of royal protocol, and his cuountry's ambassador to Saudi Arabia Adan Sheikh.

Pakistan mission JEDDAH, Oct. 10 (SPA) — A Pakistani Commerical delegation comprising representatives of textile industries, boat-building and engineering industries will visit the Kingdom next month, it was reported here Thursday. The delegation will study the Kingdom's market absorbance to certain Pakistani produces, especially textile products, readymade dothes and agricultural machinery.

SR 50m allotted DAMMAM, Oct. 10 (SPA) - A sum of SR 50 million has been allotted in the budget of the Eastern Province's Women's Colleges to build some new colleges in Dammam this year. Regional Director General of Womens Colleges Dr. Muhammad Al-Harfi has said the Ministry of Public Works and Housing is finalizing these projects with a view to inviting public tender for their implementation.

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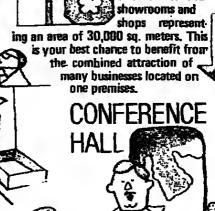
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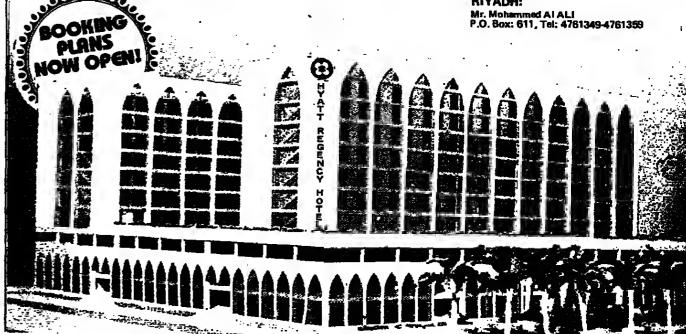




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Assad, Brezhnev sign friendship treaty

MOSCOW, Oct. 10 (Agencies) — Syrian President Hafez Assad departed for home Friday, completing a 48-bour state visit highlighted by the signing of a 20-year frieodship treaty calling for strengthening military cooperation between the two countries.

The official Soviet news agency Tass said Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev, Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Deputy Premier Nikolai Tikhonov and other Kremlin officials saw Assad off at the airport.

The treaty Assad and Brezhnev signed Wednesday, bours after the Syrian leader's arrival, called for immediate "cootact" "wheo either side is threatened and regular consultations, "above all on the problems of the Middle East."

Sources in the Middle East said it had been formulated during three months of cootacts between Syrian and Soviet officials prior to Assad's visit.

Assad and Brezhnev and other highranking government officials who took part in Thursday's meeting in the Kremlin in "stressed the treaty was aimed at securing a just and stable peace in the Middle East" Tass said.

Observers saw the treaty as giving the Soviets a new foothold in the Middle East. Egypt signed a 20-year treaty of friendship and cooperation with the Soviet Unioo in 1971, but Egyptian President Anwar Sadat abrogated it in 1977 and is now considered one of the United States' closest allies in the region.

The Soviet Union also has treaties of friendship and cooperation with Iraq and South Yemen. But the Soviets have maintained a neutral stance in the Iranian-Iraqiconflict, and are not believed to have supplied Iraq with additional arms since fight-

ing began.
Brezhnev, speaking at a Kremlin banquet after the signing, sought to play down possible fears among other Middle Eaststates by saying the treaty was aimed at

ANKARA, Oct. 10 (R) — Two of Tur-

key's four main party leaders, rightist Alpas-

lan Turkes and Muslim traditionalist Mec-

mettin Erbakan, seem certain to face a milit-

ary trial, appareotly for anti-state activities.

that Turkes, a former colonel, and Erbakan,

The state radio reported Thursday night

improving the situation in the region and establishing a real and just peace there.

"This treaty has no other objectives and it is oot directed against third countries. This is a treaty in the name of peace, and not in the name of war," Brezhnev declared.

Assad hailed the signing of the treaty in terms considerably more far-reaching than Brezhnev, saying his visit to Moscow had a special meaning which distinguished it from all his previous journeys to the Soviet capital.

He described the treaty a "qualitative shift in Soviet-Syrian relations, establishing a framework for special relations between our two countries."

Its aims, he declared, included a Middle East peace based on justice, a peace which would lead to the withdrawal of the 'aggressors' from occupied Arab lands and the securing of Palestinian rights. He said the closer relations between Moscowand Damascus were a contribution to the struggle against the "conspiracy" of the Camp David agreements between Israel and Egypt.

Soviet-Syrian cooperation was oow "a firm basis on which the forces of socialism, progress and liberation throughout the world can rely in fending off the conspiracies of reaction and imperialism,"

Assad said. Assad attacked the United States, Israel and Sada tat length, but steered a way from the subject of the Gulf war between Iraq

But Brezhnev devoted much of his speech to the Gulf conflict, making a clear pledge that the Kremlin would not intervene. He said the Soviet Union wanted an early political settlement through the efforts of the two sides. "We resolutely say to others: hands off these eveots," Brezhnev said.

parliamentary immunity."

ical and religious fanaticism.

Erbakan, Turkes seen facing

In Baghdad, Iraq maintained silence Friday on the Soviet Unioo's treaty with

The move against two of Turkey's best

known politicians, who had wielded consid-

erable power for a decade, was the latest sign

that the country's new military rulers intend

to live up to their promise of eradicating polit-



Syria, whose government bas been accused of aiding Iran in the Gulf war. In Cairo, Egypt's leading newspaper condemned Friday the treaty as a "further strengthening" of Soviet influence in the

'Another objective of the treaty is to save the regime of Syrian President Hafez Assad from internal opposition and foreign challenges," Al-Ahram newspaper claimed in its early edition.

In Washington, the State Department said Thursday Syria's treaty with the Soviet Union may give the Arab country more firepower but it is not a setback for the United States.

The department sought to play down the pact's significance, saying that the Kremlin had mixed success in past attempts to align itself with the Third World.

In Tel Aviv, Prime Minister Menahem Begin claimed Thursday the Soviet-Syrian treaty was a signal of growing Soviet influence and "a problem for the free world."

Begin, in a speech to the United Jewish Appeal, said he would cite the treaty as a reason for doser U.S.-Israeli strategic cooperation when be goes to Washington early next mooth.

military trial

past mooth. Military sources said they were in

a maximum security prison behind the

barbed wire of Ankara's big Mamak army

Turkey's other two major political leaders,

ousted Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel

and Social Democratic Party leader Bulent

Kreisky confers with PLO aide

VIENNA, Oct. 10 (AP) - Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, who recently conferred with King Hussein and other Jordanian officials in Amman, Wednesday met with Issam Sartawi, a special ecvoy of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), his office said Thursday without disclosing details of the talks.

Kreisky, who has conferred with Sartawi on previous occasions, rejected press speculation about a change in his pro-Palestinian stand following his trip, the chancellery said. . It added Kreisky retterated part of his toest in Amman in which be had said that "in the final analysis only negotiations between those directly involved may give an answer on chances for preace."

He was also reported to have said that it must be "left to the Arabs of Palestinian nationality to name those who have to

negotiate in their behalf." Kreisky said the overwhelming majority of Palestinians in and outside the West Bank

Pending archeologists' decision



and the overwhelming majority of member? states of the United Nations recognized today the PLO's claim to representation of the Palestinian people.

Egypt locks up mummies

CAIRO, Oct. 10 (AP) — Egypt's ancient Pharaonic mummies, in the Cairo museum, have been locked up pending a decision by Egyptian archeologists on whether to rebury them or isolate them in a special building for scientific studies only, the Egyptian press said

There are a total of 27 mummies of kings and queens in the museum, of which the 3,200 year old mummy of Ramsis II is the most famous. A total of 2,000 tourists visit the museum daily, bringing in an estimated annual revenue of \$730,000, statistics here

The move to look up the mummies came in response to a statement by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat Wednesday in which he said that it was against religious , coocepts to expose the mummies of the ancient kings and

'This is against our religious coocepts," Sadat told a cultural gathering explaining that it was against the Muslim, Christian and Jewish religious ethics.

The Egyptian newspapers on Friday said the couocil of archeologists would hold a meeting this weekend to discuss Sadar's directives but that in the meantime, the mummy room has been locked up.

All 27 mummies, some of which date back 5,000 years were moved by ship from their around 1881, when Egypt became a British protectorate, They were placed in a special

small museum in central Cairo, and were later moved to the Cairo Museum when it opened in 1902.

The mummies were shown to the public for the first time in 1928.

Palestinians foil Israeli landing bid

BEIRUT, Oct. 10 (Agencies) — Israeli gunboats exchanged machine gun fire with Palestinian forces in South Lebanon after the Israelis tried to land units near Palestinian camps there, the Palestinian news agency, Wafa, reported Thursday. The agency said the battle took place Wednesday night at about 2000 GMT.

About 40 minutes after the Israeli vessels were driven off, "the Israeli naval vessels directed heavy machine gun fire at the Al-Burghuliyah and Al-Qasimilyah regions."

The Palestinians, along with their Leban: ese allies in South Lebanon, opened fire on the Israeli boats after the vessels made a landing near the coastal towns of Al-Shawaki and

The region is about 44 kilometers north of the Lebanese-Israeli border and 80 kilometers south of Beirut.

Wafa also reported that Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat Thursday sent a letter to Gaston Thorn, the European Economic Community's special Mideast envoy.

The letter covered updated developments in the Middle East, Wafa said. Thorn has been journeying to the region for rounds of talks aimed at locating a way for Common Market nations to help create peace in the area and resolve the Palestinian problem.

Members of the European group issued a statement at their summit in June saying the Palestine Liberation Organization should play a part in negotiations on the Palestinian

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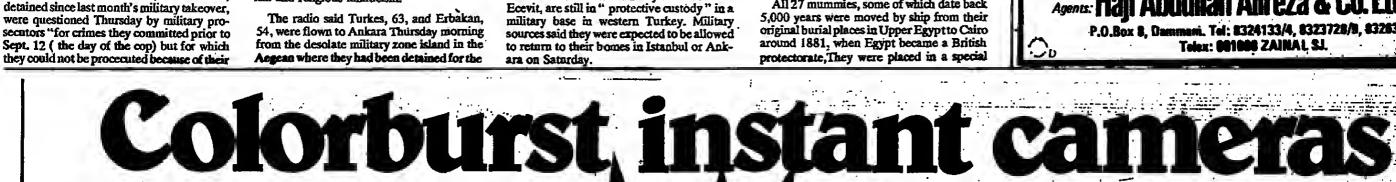
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Talks center on electricity projects

A. Taiba, Chairman of the Electricity Corporanon of Saudi Arabia, is now in Pakistan for talks to fosier cooperation between the two countries in power projects.

His tour program includes discussions with senior government officials and visits to the huge multipurpose dams of Tarbela and Mangla. which are supplying irrigacional water and also generating electricity for consumer and industrial use.

Taiba is accompanied by Saleh Mujahid. director general of technical affairs, and Fahd Al-Sultan, the corporation's director of plan-

The week-long official visit of Taiba, which began Friday last, lends a new touch to nearly three years of cooperation between his corporanon and a Pakistani construction firm in building one of the most prestigious development projects in the Kingdom in the sector of electricity and power.

The firm, National Power Construction Corporation of Pakistan has huilt the \$90 million - Alkharj power project, which has firmly put the entire belt within a radius of 22 miles of the flourishing city of Alkhari on the road towards rapid progress and prosperity. Hundreds of power poles, pillars, towers

and scores of transformers and sub-stations now ring the area with miles of transmission lines carrying electricity to light homes, run tubewells and operate industries. With electric power heginning to flow into

its veins, the rich farmland of Alkhari is poised to score new break-throughs not only in agriculture but also in industry. The Alkharj is one of the four major power

projects drawn up by the Kingdom to augment power supply in the country and so speed up the process of national development, bringing modern comforts to its peo-

The project covered the installation of a 2 x 20 megawatt gas turbine power station, four step-down sub-stations, 33 Kv transmission lines, and 200 km of 13.8 Kv/220 V distribution system network.

lo addition, it envisaged provision of more than 10,000 power connections to domestic consumers, electrification of about 15 villages, and power supply to the farms in the area.

The project was originally planned to be awarded through international bidding, but was later withdrawn from competition because of excessive over-bidding by foreign companies. The royal government of Saudi Arabia then decided to award the project to some friendly country through negotiations : 125 LAT land gave it to the government of Pakistan following a visit to Islamabad by the minister for Industry and Electricity, Dr. Gbazi Abdul Rehman Algosaibi, in February, 1977, where government officials.

The Pakistan government picked the National Power Construction Corporation, a state enterprise, to execute the project.

The NPCC, specializing in the construction of power transmission, distribution and electrification systems, bad vast experience of developing similar projects at home on a turn-key basis. But the Alkharj was its first venture abroad

"It was a challenging job indeed for us," said Mohammad Afzal Khan, the corporation's managing director. "This was the first ever project to be launched by the NPCC in a foreign country. And we bad to come up to the expectations and the confidence reposed in us by both the governments of Pakistan and Saudi Arabia.

The NPCC was launched in 1974 as a specialized state enterprise, growing at a phenomenal rate, in the face of national power demand to execute speedily sophisticated power transmission and distribution works. The enterprise also was meant to cut down on costs involved in employing foreign firms to undertake such jobs.

It was organised to carry out major power projects, incorporating the latest engineering construction practices, and was given the capability to undertake jobs involving laying of high and extra-high voltage transmission lines and LV distribution systems, construction of sub-stations and power plants, electrification of industrial plants and external lighting of barbours, airports and other major complexes.

The corporation has gradually further expanded its technical capabilities and services. Besides its expertise in surveys, preparanon of estimates, material procurement, complete installation, testing and commissioning, it bas now an independent cell to prepare drawings, survey maps, technical data and designs. Another independent cell has been set up to service power projects

abroad, particularly in the Muslim countries. Before it was put on the Alkharj project, the NPCC bad carried out at least 12 major power projects at bome. These included construction of power distribution systems for tubewells in the salinity control and reclamation projects areas; electrification of industrial plants and residential districts; street lighting; and construction of power houses.

For the Alkharj project, the corporation assembled a work-force of more than 500 from among its experienced engineers, supervisors, and skilled workers, and despatched them to the Kingdom in mid-1977. The workforce was led by Mir Zaman Khan, one of the top engineers of the Corpo-

The NPCC work-force was joined by 1.000 staff from the Airports Development Agency, another Pakistani state-owned company, for carrying out the civil works of the project. The ADA bas been in husiness in the Kingdom for a long time in joint venture with Messrs Abdul Aziz Al-Husseini of Jed-

Unlike the NPCC, the ADA had experieoce of working abroad. It had carried out the design and consultancy, including site selection and survey, for the Al-Quenat airbase in Lihya. Also, it had prepared the master plan and feasibility study for Lihya's Benghazi international airport.

In the Kingdom itself, where the company maintains its own material testing laboratory at Al-Khobar, the ADA developed airpon facilities worth about SR237 million in joint venture with its compatriot National Construction Company (Pakistan) Limited. The ADA is presently working on a major housing project worth \$206 million in King Khalid Military City at Al-Bann. The company plans further expansion in its

operations abroad, particularly in the Middle East, and is negotiating important projects in various countries. Athome, the ADA was mainly responsible for the development and expansion of the

airports network. Although construction of airport facilities is its specialization, the ADA has the capability to construct residential buildings, commercial centers, industrial complexes, education institutions, bospitals, highways, bridges,

drainage, water supply and sewage disposal

Landscaping, interior decoration, airport lighting systems and air-conditioning are some other areas of operation which the ADA has successfully tried.

The NPCC, with the support of the ADA, went into action in the second balf of 1977 and completed the first phase of the Alkharj project in July last - a month ahead of the schedule - and was well on its way to completing the rest of the project.

The power house huilding, control room and administrative block bad been constructed. Two turbines of 20 megawatts each had been installed, and 120 kilometers of 13.8 Kv and 70 kilometers of low voltage distribution lines were laid. In addition, 280 pole and mounted distribution transformers of 25 to 250 kva capacity had been erected. Power connections were also provided to 2500 consumers.

Simultaneously, work was proceeding on the construction of 40 kilometers of double circuit transmission lines to carry power from



COOPERATION: Recent talks between Pakistan and the Kingdom will help to promote electrical growth in Alkharj.

the power house to the four sub-stations. each equipped with 6,500 kva capacity power transformers, to feed 493 on-ground and pole mounted distribution transformers of capacity varying between 25 and 250 kva through a 156 km medium volt distribution system, supplying power to 4500 domestie and hulk consumers. The whole project was

ready early this year.

"We have had some teething troubles during the inical months," said Mr. Khan, "But the effort and devotion of the staff coupled with the co-operation of the Saudi authorities helped us do the job properly.

The Governor of the Electricity Corpora-

tion of Saudi Arahia, Mahmood A. Taiba. and the members of his staff were very considerate to us in the removal of any difficulries that eropped up". Mr. Khan said.

Besides the Alkharj power project, the NPCC has also renovated and augmented the existing power supply system in Alkhari city. Previously, the town was getting its power supply from an old power station with a capacity of 12 megawatts. But this was inadequate to meet the growing demand of the city's urban and rural population.

Mr. Khan was confident that the Alkharj project would open up new venues for cooperation between the Kingdom and Pakistan. "This project will greatly help in increasing technical co-operation between Saudi Arabia and Pakistan and in the acceleration of socio-economic development programs in the Kingdom, said Mr. Khan.

Alkhari has a rich country side, strewn with farms and orehards. It has abundant sub-suit water which is sweet and well suited for growing crops.

With the commissioning of the power project, more tubewells will come up in the area leading to increased productivity of its land. In addition, industrial ventures will become more economically viable.

The Alkharj town itself, which is now emerging as an important transportation and commercial center, will benefit immensely from the project, as it will enable its 20,000 inhabitants to undertake ventures which they did not start previously because of the lack of adequate power supply.

Noonday Phantom' flyovers haunt Basra

By Loren Jenkins

BASRA, Iraq (WP) - They call it here the noonday Phantom" and, without fail since the war with Iran hegan, it has swooped in over this shabby and sleepy river city on the Shatt Al-Arab with the punctuality of the chimes of Big Ben.

There is the now too-familiar screech of air raid sirens, and the few times that Iraqi radar has managed to pick up the invader, there has heen the pop-pop pop of ano-aircraft flack guns around the city. The fire is usually late, however, after the Iranian F-4D Phantom has loosed its bombs at one of the city's dozen strategic targets.

Despite claims to the contrary in official communiques emanating from Baghdad, the plane invariably roars off unscathed.

Only rarely are the invading Phantoms challenged by the Soviet-made missiles, which are the most sophisticated anti-aircraft weaponry in the Iraqi military arsenal.

More surprising in the past six days, the Iragi air force has never been seen.

It does not defend the vital strategic bridges and petrochemical industries around this legendary city one known as Sinbad the Sailor's home port. Nor is the Iraqi air force appearing these days over Iraq's vast army deployed in Iran's neighboring Khuzistan province to provide the sort of air cover and ground support that is the keystone of modem warfare.

While the Iraqi air force has appeared around the capital of Baghdad to try to counter Iranian air strikes there, and has made sporadic attacks on Iranian targets in recent days, it is hard when viewing its absence from in and around the battle front here to escape the conclusion that it is only just barely operational, Before Iraq launched its war against Iran, the Iraqi air force was made up of some 339 Soviet-made combat aircraft, including four squadrons totalling 80 sophisticated MiG-23s and some 30 equally effective SU-20 fighter bombs as well as MiG-21s and a bomber squadron of Tu-22

How much of that force survived the initial Iranian retaliatory raids replying to Iraqi attacks on 10 Iranian air fields - including the military side of Tehran's Merhabad interna oonal airpnrt - is still a subject of conjecture here. However, the Iranian retaliation in the first two days of the war was fierce. Foreign observers whn witnessed their attacks around the Iraqi air base west of the oil refinery town of Shueiba near here report fierce doglights in the air, streaking Sam missile trails, strafing and bombing and, according to one foreigner who witnessed it, the downing of at least eight Iraqi MiGs.

Since those attacks, operations at the strategic Shueiba air base, the closest to the Khuzistan front where the Iraqi army has made its main thrust into Iran, have been limited. Foreigners living within sight of the base say that MiGs still take off and land at the base although " they are not many."



(AR-3) PROGRAM ANNOUNCEMENT THE SAUDI ARABIAN NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY is please to announce its 3rd grant programme for applied research (AR-3), to be conducted in Saudi Arabia, Proposals may be submitted to SANCST by government agencies (such as universities, research institutions, laboratories, ministries or public companies) and Saudi Arabian national industrial establishments. All interested can obtain the necessary material, starting 28-11-1400 H. (October 7, 1980), SAUDI ARABIAN NATIONAL CENTRE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH P.O. 80X: 6086, RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA. or from one of the following offices: RIYAD UNIVERSITY - RIYADH: - Office of the Dean of College of Sciences - Office of the Dean of College of Engineering. - Office of the Dean of College of Agriculture. Office of the Dean of College of Education. - Office of the Dean of College of Medicine. - Office of the Dean of College of Pharmacy. - Office of the Dear: of College of Administrative Sciences. UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND MINERALS - DHAHRAN: - Office of the Vice Rector for Research and Graduate Studies KING FAISAL UNIVERSITY - DAMMAM: Office of the Vice Rector. KING FAISAL UNIVERSITY - AL-HASSA: - Office of the Vice Rector. LAST DAY FOR SUBMITTING THE FORMAL PROPOSALS WILL BE SAFAR 2, 1401 A.H. (DECEMBER 9, 1980 A.D.)



THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

A Par to a Control HISHAM ALI HAFIZ I ...ho in Cinc. MOHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

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RIYADH OFFICE AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR, APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 38272-30460-TELEX: 201660, CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201660 MARAD SJ

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THE PILGRIMAGE

The interior minister, Prince Naif, has rightly drawn the attention of this year's one million foreign puggings to the fact that the ritual is a supremely religious duty that should not be vitiated by anything else. By this he meant to say that they should not indulge in anything of a political or subversive nature on behalf of this government or that political group outside the country.

The warning was issued following the arrest of a few pilgrims

carrying pictures, leaflets and other material which had nothing to do with the Pilgrimage proper.

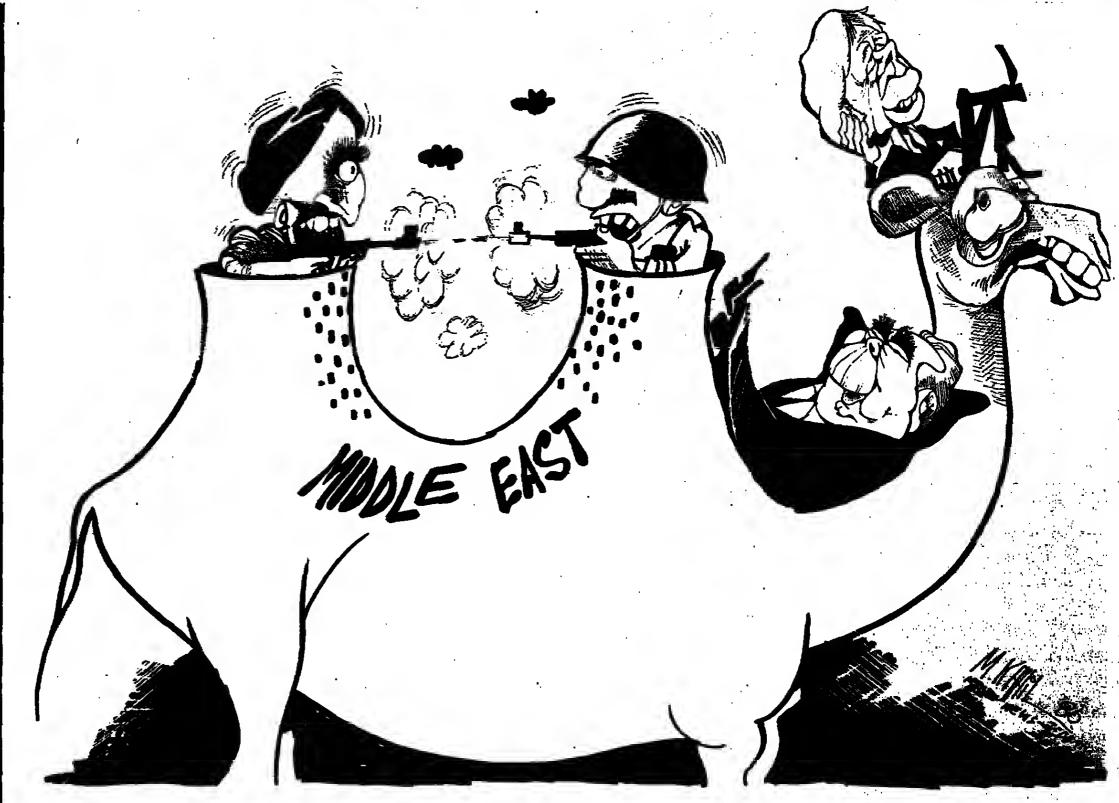
With another ooe million local pilgrims the two million people will form the largest Islamic gathering of its kind in a small area of the Kingdom and this calls for absolute peace and tranquility in order that the pilgrims can perform this duty with the utmost concentration and submission to God. Anything said or done outside the context of Pilgrimage will be, . as the minister said, taken very seriously. by the security authorines who have ao immense responsibility to the pilgrims. Besides, any such acts will be sacrilegious if they are committed in the holiest places in Islam.

ISRAEL'S DESIGN

By threatening to invade Jordan, Israel is in fact threatening to esculate the sorry conflict between the two Islamie states of Iran and Iraq. Jordan, which is openly supporting Iraq, has been aiding its Arab neighbor in a small way. As a small country it cannot do much anyway oor is Iraq in need of Jordanian troops to help it achieve its military objectives in the war. But Israel has other objectives. It needs to overrun Jordan, or part of it, drag the whole region into a war of its own choosing and later on, dragoon Jordan into the Camp David framework.

Israel has no love for the Iranian revolution which has been staunchly anti-Israel and strongly pro-Palestinian and Arab in its foreign relations. It stands to reason, therefore, that Israel will escalate the war in the region for its own selfish purposes. In the melee, it will also use its firepower to smash the Iraqi forces.

The responsibility now lies with the warring parties to bring this brutal strife to an end before they completely destroy each other and before others enter the fray to serve their own interests and inflame the whole region.



Shatt Al Arab: The core of Iraq-Iran dispute

By William Tuchy

The key prize in the conflict between Iraq and Iran is not the rich oil fields but the Sbatt Al Arab waterway that forms the southernmost boundary between the warring neighbors. All along, control of the palm-lined, swift-flowing river has been the chief demand of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein,

and he bas not shifted his position with hore Although Hussein would not object of parts of Iran's Khuzistan seceded from Tehran's control, or if the Iraqi invasion was to topple the regime of Ayatollah Khomeini, his chief claim against Iran

been the tradi water gateway to the Gulf. The Sbatt Al Arab, which means " River of the Arabs," was as little-known to most Westerners as was the Strait of Hormuz at the other end of the Gulf before the crisis focused world attention on this vital area, which supplies 60 per cent of the non-Communist world's oil imports.

Hussein insists that he launched the war to gain control of the waterway, which flows from the confluence of the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, to the Gulf, about 100 miles.

And the Iranian regime in Tehran adamantly refused to give up its rights to navigation in the estuary, along which are located the Iranian port of Khorramshahr and the huge refinery at Abadan and around which beavy fighting has been reported during the past two weeks.

The running fight over the Shatt Al Arab has its roots deep in Middle Eastern history. The river generally marked the demarcation line between Arab and Persian empires and spheres of influence. And it served as the only outlet for the area's major Arab port, Basra, the legendary home of Sinbad the

In the 16th century, the Turkish Ottoman Empire conquered Mesopotamia, the historie land between the Tigris and the Euphrates and the repuled site of the Garden of Edeo.

The boundary between the Turks and Persians was a fluctuating one, and, in 1776, io fact, the Persians managed to occupy Basra for a time, while the Ottomans captured Khorramshahr, on the east side of the estuary, where the Karun River flows in. The Turks and the local Arabs believed that full

control of the Shatt Al Arab was necessary to insure freedom of navigation and the survival of the port of Basra, which maintained the water lifeline up the Tigris to Baghdad and beyond.

The Treaty of Erzerum in 1847 fixed the border between the Ottoman and Persian empires in the south as the low-water mark of the east (or Persian) side of the Shatt Al Arab, thus guaranteeing that

the entire shipping channel was in Turkish territory. This vital concession was reconfirmed in 1914 when a British -appointed boundary commission delineated the entire border between Persia and Turkey from Mount Ararat, where Noah's Ark is. supposed to have landed, to the Shatt Al Arab.

The British played a leading role in the area by virtue of its fleet, which policed the waters of the Gulf. But soon after the boundary commission's work, World War I broke out and Turkey allied itself with Germany and the Central Powers, So Britaio sent ao expeditionary force into Mesopotamia in November 1914, occupying Basra. After several defeats, the British reached Baghdad io 1917, and after the war retained power in Mesopotamia.

In 1932, Iraq became an independent constitunonal monarchy with Britain continuing to serve as a kind of Western protector. In 1937, another treaty was concinded between Iraq and Persia, by theo known as Iran, as well as Turkey and Afghanistan and Britain. This established Iraq's boundary as the east bank of the Shatt Al Arab.

The treaty gave Iraq exclusive navigational rights up to the Iranian bank, rather than to the midstream point of the river, which is usually the case oo waterways forming international boundaries. However, Irao was permitted to use the anchorage areas at the Iranian ports of Abadan, Khorramshahr and Khosrowabad, 10 miles below Abadan, and in that area the borderline was moved to the ceoter of the

Iraq assumed that its sovereignty over the river eorited it to royalnes from shipping, and claimed the right to board ships or shut down the waterway to Iranian or other vessels.

The treaty has been hotly contested ever since, and when the Shah came to power he declared that the document had been imposed by "British imperialist pressures" and that it " violated common international practices."

The Shah pointed out, many observers thought quite rightly, that Iran was oot asking too much in seeking balf of an international waterway that led to its main ports. But the Iraqi view was that it could simply oot share its only outlet to the Gulf with another, sometimes hostile power.

However, the Shah abrogated the treaty and dur-

ing the various disputes, Iran and Iraq almost came to war over the issue. But a committee was appointed to study the situation, and after the 1973 Arab-Israeli war, Iran and Iraq began a diplomatic rapprochement.

In 1975, with the aid of Algerian mediators, a

new pact concerning the Shatt Al Arab was signed by Iran and Iraq. This placed the international boundary down the center of the river at the deepwater mark, thus guaranteeing both countries freedom of pavigation. In return for the concession, the Shah agreed to

stop supplying arms to the Kurds fighting for autonomy in the mountains of Iraq. Iraq had gotten a o for giving up half the S Arab, and the war in Kurdistan declined markedly.

But Iraqi President Hussein, according to informed sources, had felt bumiliated by the agreement and yearned to disavow it. So with Iran in seeming political and military disarray after 1 1/2. years under Khomeini, Hussein decided to act. On Sept. 17, he called an emergency session of

parliament and proclaimed the 1975 agreement on the Shatt Al Arab null and void. Hussein also pressed for minor border adjustments that he said had not been made under the terms of the 1975 agreement. One of the provisions of the 1975 treaty was a

clause declaring that a violation of any part would be considered a violation of the whole document. Thus Hussein was able to claim that because some mioor border territories had not been returned to Iraq, Baghdad could abrogate the entire treaty, including the vital Shatt Al Arab provisions, According to Baghdad, these minor territories in

regions to the east of the capital along the border have now been recovered by invading Iraqi forces These territories mainly lie near Musian, an Iranian town of the border due west of Dezful and near Nehran, on the frootier road leading from Baghdad to Dezful. These are not significantly strategic or rich lands but simply disputed areas near border crossings, as are so many in the Middle East where the boundaries were arbitrarily drawn by Western cartographers,

Hussein is still pressing for the return of Arab sovereignty of the three islands of Abu Musa and the Greater and Lesser Tunbs near the mouth of the Gulf - valuable only because of their strategic location. These bad been under the nominal and traditional control of two of the Arab Emirates but came under occupanoo by the Iranian army in 1971 after diplomatic efforts to share control of the islands failed.

So while Iraqi military forces are pressing through the petroleum-producing fields of Iranian Khuzistan, the nub of the dispute between Iraq and Iran has oot so much been one of oil - but rather of water, the Shatt Al Arab. (LAT)

West Berlin shuts out Jews

WEST BERLIN -Jewish immigrants from the Soviet Union who hope to start a new life in West Berlin will in future be turned away from a once welcoming city.

The West Berlin Senate reluctantly decided last month that the flow of Russian Jewish immigrants had swamped the city's capacity to integrate the new arrivals. Forty per cent of Berlin's 6,400 Jews are comparatively recent arrivals from the Soviet

No new residence permits will be granted to them unless they have relatives in Berlin. The decision, which may be relaxed later, was taken with the endorsement of Erich Galinski, the leader of the Jewisb community.

The Berlin anthorities acted against the background of an immigration smuggling scandal which has swelled the oumber of applicants for residence permits. Berlin and Hessen have been the only two: German regions prepared to receive the Jews who leave the Soviet Union for Israel and have a welcome waiting for them there.

But a large number of the immigrants arrive in Vienna with a prejudice against Israel. They have been told that life will be hard there and that, once they choose Israel, they will not be able later to change their minds and travel elsewhere. Their ambition is to reach the United States or Western Енторе.

Jewish immigrants are met by forgers who offer to sell them documents that can get them into Berlin, which bas seemed the gateway to Germany. Forgeries have been found in almost a third of the documents of 1,000 Jewish immigrants been found in almost in Berlin. The examination of documents is connouing and legal proceedings have been opened. But in many cases the forgeries are considered comparatively unimportant. The possessors of such documents will be considered "gullible vicnms" and will be allowed to stay.

The authorities are taking a much more serious view of the immigrants who had already settled in Israel and, deciding they did not like it, procured documents stating they had just come off a "refugee" train. These credentials give them the right to refugee grants and social benefits.

The Berlin police were first alerted to the extent of the illegal traffic just over a year ago, when Berlin-based Soviet was murdered in Rome Documents ready for forging were found in his Berlin flat. Six months later there was another mur-der: a Jew was beaten to death in Berlin and the crime was also found to be linked to the immigration smuggling.

In June an immigrant was arrested who had fitted himself out with documents changing his Jewish identity to that of a member of the German minority in the Soviet Union. This entitled him to a handsome grant to find his feet in Berlin and preferential social and employment conditions. He was charged with procuring similar identities for other immig-

rants for upwards of \$ 1,200.

A ring of forgers was broken in Berlin in the summer and 17 arrests were made. Another ring is operating in Israel and Austria.

Peter Ulrich, the Berlin senator in charge of internal affairs, said recently that each case of forgery would be given separate consideration. In the worst cases, where false claims have been made for grants and social benefits, those found guilty would risk expulsion. In future all illegal contants into the city will be sent to Israel. — (OINS)

Saudi Arabian Press

The weekend newspapers mostly led with Iraq's calling up reserves for military service in view of the rising tempo of the Iraqi-Iranian war. Some papers ran as their lead story Interior Minister Prince Neit's call to the pilgrims to devote themselves to the performance of the Pilgrimage and keep away from worluly affairs.

Okaz frontpaged a statement by President Sadcam Hussein of Iraq that Israeli threat to Jordan reveals a plan to internation, 'ze the war and commit aggression in the region. Newspapers also frontpaged a Moscow Radio report that the Soviet Union and Syria have signed a treaty of friendship and evoperation Wednesday. The opposition of the U.N. Islamic bloc to Israel's membership in the U.N. formed another page one story io the newspapers. Al Medina gave front-page treatment to a statement by an official spokesman of Civil Defense that the cause of explosion at the chemical factory in Al-Khobar was negligence of industrial safety

Newspaper editorials dealt with the television seminar in which Interior Minister Prince Naif urged the pidgrims to devote themselves to the performance of the Pilgrimage, and said that this call was in perfect harmony with the aerual objectives of the Hajj. Some editorials dwelled on the war between Iraq and Iran, calling upon the two warring outlines to effect a ceasefire.

in an educated on the political activities of some elements during the Pilgrimage season, Al Jacirch

commended the efforts of the security machinery in unearthing such elements which show oo regard for even religious occasions and the sanctity of the Holy Haram. The paper urged the authorities to deal with them severely and to consolidate peace and security for the pilgrims. It was hopeful the security officials would not allow such elements to thrive and would defend the sanctity of the Harams in Mecca and Medina and the sublime message of the Pilgrimage.

On the same subject Okaz observed that the mission of the pilgrims ought to remain confined to the objectives of Islamic brotherhood, unity and solidarity. In this context, it endorsed Prince Naif's call to pilgrims to devote fully to the performance of the Pilgrimage. The paper also called upon the pilgrims to carry out their religious obligations in ease and comfort, benefiting from the colossal projects the state bas undertakeo for the facility and security of the pilgrims themselves.

Dwelling on the Iraqi-Iranian war. Al Riyadh hinted at the embarrassing position the Soviet Union and the United States find themselves in, after the escalation of war and a big threat to the economy of the world at large. The paper viewed that both of these big powers are gripped with fear which is continuously increasing with the rising tempo of the war and its woes. In view of the delicate situation and the grave risks, the paper urged Washington and Moscow to intensify their contacts with Islamie and Arab countries, with a view to

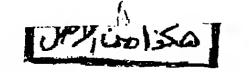
stopping the situation from further deterioration and saving the world peace from a collapse.

Al You coocerned itself with the draft proposal of the U.N. Islamic bloc for the expulsion of Israel from the world body. It endorsed the Islamic bloc's step since Israel cootinues to violate the U.N. resolunions. The history of Israel's intransigent rejection of all U.N. resolutions is evidence enough for the ioternational forum to ostracise Israel from all the international organizations, said the paper, adding that the Arab and Islamic states possess all the components of pressuring the Zionists to renounce their despotic behavior.

Al Jerirah discussed the campaigns which the Zionists and the Communists have launched to create doubts in the firm stances of Saudi Arabia. The paper said that eveo the most extremist newspapers of Israel do not treat their country in the manner in which some "hired Arab newspapers" do to damage the interests of the Arab and Islamic oation mainly Saudi Arabia. It beld the view that the service of these Communist newspapers to Israel and world Zionism is not just a coincidence but a wellplanned step in the Communist ideology. The paper warned that alliance between Zionism and Communism is not ao interim one but is based on a crucial strategy whose aim is to destroy everything irrelevant to Communism and Zionism, especially in a world that professes Islam as its eternal faith.



Taxi Driver: "Where to?" Passenger: "To the nearest flying squad to agree on the fare first!



Historical background of Mecca and the Hajj

By Mahmoud Abdellah

JEDDAH -Haji has an historical background that is unique in character and spirit It relates to a life of tests and trials lived hy prophets Ahraham and Ismail (peace be upon them) in the vicinity of Mecca.

About 2,000 B.C., The Prophet Abraham was born in Iraq. He refused to submit to the moral and spiritual perversion and depravity of his age and this evoked such a fearful response in the people of his town that they all turned against him. He was excluded from social fellowship and persecuted by the rulers. He was known as "Musliman Haneefan" (the surrendered ooe). The prophet Abraham had left his home in Iraq and migrated to other lands only for the sake of Allah. Ahraham migrated to Egypt, theo to Syria where he decided to stay since it's climate is agreeable.

By the command of God, prophet Ahraham was guided to go to Mecca with his son Ismail and his wife Hagar. As he left the son and mother in the Arid lands, he offered a supplication for their safety and departed.

O our Lord! I have made some of my offspring to dwell in a valley without cultivaoon, by thy sacred house; in order, O our

Lord! that they may establish regular prayer. So fill the hearts of some among men with love towards them, and feed them with fruits so that they may give thanks!" - (Quran 14:37)

After the departure of Abraham, Hagar and Ismail were left alone in the arid land, Leaving the infant, the desperate mother weot in search of water for him. She ran to the top of the hill, known as Safa, beseeching and entreating Allah's mercy on them. From the top of this hill she thought she saw a lake in the valley. She rao towards it with restless steps, only to find that it was a mirage. She then climbed atop the second neighboring hill known as Marwa, to look around for water. But anxiety for her child hrought her back to the valley. She ran between these two hills seven times in desperation, supplicating Allah: "O Lord, forgive, have mercy, ignore our sins of course Thou Knowest what we

know not-only Thou art the Holy, Merciful"

This was the origin of SAY, "the struggle", reminding Muslims of a mother's mercy, and bounty. Again this act of trust in Allah, by a desperate, lonely woman, is so loved by Allah that it has to be revived by hundreds of

thousands of pilgrims every year.

The supplications of the mother were

Relating the tests and trials of both Abraham and Ismail

accepted, when she was looking around from the top for the seventh time, she saw water oozing out of a hole in the ground near her child. Seeing the precious water escaping into the surrounding saod, she cried, "Zumi, ya mubarakal" Stop there, O blessed water of Divine Providence. A pool formed as she approached it, and this was the well of Zamzam's beginning. Sioce then, people, wandering tribes came and seeing the water settled and thrived, finding the answer to their own struggle. The pilgrims today from far and near drink from this hlessed well of Zamzam, which oever ceased to flow!

The infant Ismail grew into manhood, mar-ried and settled and was loved and cherished by his people. One day his father, prophet Abraham, came back, and found that his prayers had been answered. But the reasoo he had come back was to fulfill the command of his creator to build the house, (Kaaba) again. Only this time, the ceremonies of worship will be taught never to he forgotten. The people will come for centuries to come, "from far and oear and oo lean animals," and perform these ceremonies taught in the guided manner.

"Behold! wheo we gave the site to Abraham of the (sacred) House. Associate not anything (in worship) with me and sanctify my house for those who compass it round, or stand up or bow, or prostrate themselves (io prayer) And proclaim the Pilgrimage among men; they will come to the on foot and (mounted) oo every kind of camels, (animals), lean oo account of journeys through deep and distant mountain highways; that they may witness the beoefits (provided) for them, and celebrate the name of Allah-Let them complete the ceremonies prescribed for them, perform their vows, and circumbulate the "the ancient house." (Quran 22:27-29)

Thus, it was to be one of the ohligadons io surrendering man's will to Allah's. Only he was to be worshipped. These ordained ceremonies were never to be confused. Every step was clearly taught. These ceremonies were repeated in the perfect manner of the guided

ones, by the seal of the prophets, prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him), only foutteen centuries ago. Every detail of the enquette of the worship was thus safeguarded with faith and truth.

Thus the ceremonies, which the pilgrims perform today are the same as those guided by Allah to the prophets. This is an immense experience in faith and serenity. The real test of prophet Abraham's faith was yet to come. The father, this time was asked to offer to Allah a sacrifice, of that he loved the most. This was the test of submission, of intellectual faith in the ultimate Sovereignty and truth of the creator. Fortunately the human intellect did not fail.

The Hanif, knew it had to he his son. And what a son who surrendered to the divine wish without a moment's hesitation; such was the perfection of their faith; such was the dignity of total submission. The soo was hrought to Mina, a valley close to the holy house, to be offered as a sacrifice. It was here. that the devil came to tempt, in the name of paternal love, to tempt to disohey. This was only to know that the man's love for his

creator was greater. It was at this stage of human suhmission to Almighty Allah that Abroham (peace: b upon him) took pebbles and cast them at the Devil, with the words: "In the name of Alich. Allah is Great. This casting is to combined

This was to choose between good and cvil. This act of faith is part of the coremonies of

pilgrimage today, and is called Rimingly Jamarat, (to cast pebbles at Shaitan). Thus, all those, who visit the house of Allah repeat these acts of faith, to commemorate the conquest of truth, in the came of Allah, it was in response to this divine call that Liqui became an imperative duty for the believer a

The Hajj pilgrimage, the annual congregation of the followers of propher Abrah. It at Mecca, at the rites and coromonics come ted with it, possess in full measure the cap. - ty to forgo a living contact anom; his citual heirs and successors and migrant and life to

the aims and ideals indicated there "Allah hath appointed the Kaupa the sacreii House, Astandard for a at u.d. matthe sacred month and the office, want to animals with straps around the necessaris is so that ye may know that All | t | t | i | e b what so ever is in the earth, and 🐴 😭 🧸 🚾 🚾 of all things." (Quran 5:97)

shaping up for the work-a-day world

By Lee Benedict

JEDDAH, - It's 4.30 a.m. and the alarm in Jim Williams' apartment off Medina road is jangling noisily.

Jim is frank to state that he feels "miserable" as he lays there in the dark, barely awake. "But," he says, "the minute my feet hit the floor I come alive."

What elixir brings Jim bursting to life? It's the promise of a 10-mile run through the dark streets of Jeddah.

Out on the street, he jogs south on Shara Emir Fahd at a steady pace, covering a kilometer every five minutes. Passing Shara

By Nalini B. Rao

JEDDAH - The Jeddah Players pro-

duction of The Curious Savage opened the

season and re-cemented the group's repo-

tation for outstanding performances.

Those fortunate enough to attend one of

the four performances will long remember

the hilarious characters who brought to

life this comedy drama by Joho Patrick.

John Patrick is best known for his plays

Tethouse of the August Moon and A Many Splendored Thing, Io the Curious

Samge he takes an in-depth look at the

selfishness and greed of the Savage family

and contrasts this with the warmth and

geotility of the inmates of a private

sanitarium named the Cloisters. The play-

ers performing the parts of the inmates

provided a sensitive and ofteo humerous

portrayal of delicate personalities with-

drawn from the mainstream of society.

These roles were cootrasted by the greed

and insensitivity of the Savage family.

Director Cy Citrowske did a fine job

bringing out the best from each per-

former. Special mention should be made

of Heather Bond, who played the part of Mrs. Ethel Savage with quiet dignity. Mrs.

Savage had been put in the care of the

respected "Cloisters" by her three chil-

dren who wished to stop her irresponsible

spending of the family fortune.

 W_{j}

Al-Mosdiya, he continues south past Prince Abdullah's Palace. One hundred meters or so past the palace he checks a roadside clock.
"If it's earlier than 5:30," he explains, "I keep on running toward Palestine Street. If it's 5:30 or later, I turn around and head for

home to get ready for work. Work for Jim Williams is his job as a shift supervisor in the computer room at the International Airports Projects headquarters at the site of the new King Abdulaziz International Airport.

Most days, he's on duty by 7:30 a.m., bright-eyed and crisp-looking; showing oot the slightest fatigue for having spent the last

Mrs. Savage wanted to establish a

memorial fund in the oame of her late

husband...a fund to prive money to

worthwhile causes. That is, her idea of

worthwhile causes. However, her children

considered her ideas to be crazy and

wanted to use the family fortune to

increase their own importance in the soci-

Hannibal, played spleodidly by Roo

Daugherty. His role, as in the case of the

others, is one of homor with a twinge of

sadness. He was ao expert statistician until

teplaced by a computer, which made

renounce the ontside world to make his

own happy and contected world inside the

Sharon Plank as Mrs. Paddy also was seriously humorous. Her only spoken

words were a recital of the list of things she

hates, and she brought the house down

with laughter as she says, 'and I hate politicians,' when referring to Mrs. Sav-

Every member of the cast deserves praise for their well-acted roles. They

most definitely brought out the best and the worst of human nature. The Jeddah

Players are well underway in preparing for

their oext play in November. Tickets are on sale now through the Pareots Coopera-

One of the inmates of The Cloisters is

ety they live in.

age's Senator son.

tive School.

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Of good and bad human values

ocal play presents comedy

hour before dawn pounding the streets of leddah. In fact, the opposite is true. "I feel great wheo I run," he says. "It's

part of my life. It invigorates me. When I don't run, I feel down, loggy."

When Jim works a late shift, he frequeotly drives to the American Embassy oo Shara Filistin Al-Gharbi. There, he joins friends from the Marine Corps detachment.

" We generally run the Corniche route. It's about six miles along the Red Sea from the Embassy and back."

What is Jeddah like in the dark hours before dawn? "Quiet, mostly," Jim says.
"Almost oo cars on the roads until after fivethirty. Then you start to see the big trucks and the early shift workers." Some of the drivers, particularly the truckers, wave or hlow their horns as they pass.

Jim is not the only early jogger abroad in the city. He frequently "runs into" other-runners, especially when he jogs the Cotniche route. "It's a great experieoce to meet someone and run together," he says. "You can talk, the time flies; there's a real bond between you. It's a great experience."

The hobby isn't just for adult males either. One morning," Jim recalls, "I met a teenage Arab boy. We passed one another on the Corniche. He kept on running as far as Saudia City, turned around, came back and caught back up with me. He was that fast."

him and the youngster ran alongside one another down Shara Hail, trying out their Arabic and English as they sprinted along.
"I was really surprised. He had run all the

way from Kilo Six on Mecca Road to Saudia: City and was heading back to where he started near his house off of Mecca Road, He was really moving fast."

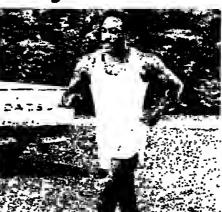
Several times, Jim has noticed two young

Asian ladies out jogging before sun-up in the Al Hamra area. He figures they are Saudia stewardesses keeping in shape.
Only once did Jim encounter any real dif-

ficulties with motorists." Three guys tried to run us down one morning. We had to jump out of the way to keep from getting hit." Jim figured they were Americans with a bias toward joggers. "You run into that in the States a lot," he says.

Originally from Florida, Jim ran the half

mile and the 440 in his high school track team. Then he drifted away from running." I



was in the Air Force in Japan in 1963 when I decided to get back into running again." He competed in the Olympic tryouts that year at the urging of Air Force friends, Although he didn't make it to the team, he did get interested in running again.

After almost five years in the Air Force, Jim worked on Wall Street in New York, theo weot to computer training schools. In 1970, he began his 10-year affiliation with EDS -Electronic Data Systems, of Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas. (EDS is a subcontractor to Arabian Data Systems on the IAP joh.)

Before coming to Jeddah 1-½ years ago,

he speot almost two years in Iran. But he worked the night shift during his entire stay there and rarely got a chance to do any run-

Here, it's different story. And Jim Williams loves it. Trim and fit at age 38 fand with a 30-inch waist), he credits jogging with more than just physical benefits. "I don't think much about food when I am following my running program," he says," and as a result, I require less food. And even less sleep." (Generally, he's in the sack by 10.30 p.m.)

Wheo he is not at work or sprinting down Sitteen street or ooe of his other routes, Jim pursues his Arabie studies, his photography or, if it's Friday, a volleyball game with his Marine Corps frieods at the Embassy.

Does it sound like a good life to you? It shapes up as just that for Jim Williams and he hopes to speod at least another year in leddah before EDS moves him on to another

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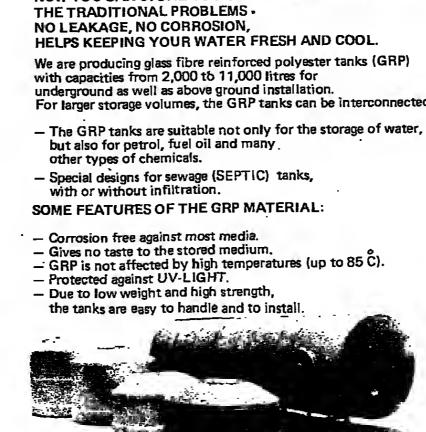
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RECEIVE THE VEHICLE.

Dunn said murdered by leftist kidnappers

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador Oct. 10 (AP) — South African Ambassador Archibald Gardner Dunn, kidnapped nearly 11 months ago, reportedly was assassinated Thursday because his family did not meet ransom demands, a communique from his leftist guerrilla abductors said. They said his body would be turned over "in due time."

The Popular Liberation Forces, a leftist guerrilla organization, seot various news organizations a copy of the communique announcing Dunn's death. The communique said Dunn was killed for "non-compliance with the demands we asked."

A police source, who asked oot to be identified, said the police "understood Dunn had been killed but we do not have any details,"

A source close to the Dunn family who served as an intermediary in negotiations with the guerrillas said "we do oot want validate this information. This announcement is not eoough for us." The guerrilla announcement still had not been received by any family

Dunn was kidnapped Nov. 28, 1979 by the FPL. Negotiations were carried out through a

close friend of the family and a envoy from the International Red Cross in Geoeva. His kidnappers had demanded the civilian military government to break relations with Israel, Chile and South Africa, payment of a \$20 million ransom and the publication of a guerrilla manifesto io 65 languages and 110

A source close to the intermediary said that we have not received an official ootification from the Popular Liberation Forces and we do not give credence to the information." But they reinterated "we have complied with practically everything the FPL has asked."

The last contact between the Dunn family and the guerrillas took place Sept. 10 when the family seot a letter asking the guerrillas to free the ambassador. There was no response from the guerrillas.

The El Salvador government broke rela-



BACKYARD CHAT: President Jimmy Carter chats in a backyard with the Hubert Loftus family and some of their neighbors in Addison, Illinois, during a midwestern

Radiation extending lives of liver cancer victims

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (WP) - A Johns Hopkins doctor is extending the lives of inoperable liver caocer patients by making them temporarily radioactive while powerful radiation is delivered directly to their can-

Their tumors have so far remained ultimately fatal. Bur, in an advanced stage of disease where survival is usually only three to seven mooths, Johns Hopkins' Dr. Stanley Order has achieved remissions that lasted as long as 18 mooths and survival as long as two

In seven of eight liver cancer patients so far treated, tumor size has been reduced drastically - from 70 to 18 per ceot of the liver in ooe case and from 50 to 5 per cent in another. 'We haveo't cured anyone yet" by this method — attaching a radioactive chemical to cancer-fighting antibodies made in rabbits - order said, "hut we've doubled average survival, and we're rapidly improving our

"The new technique floods the liver with commous radiation for days or weeks, rather than brief bursts, which is the usual

To do this, a protein made by liver cancers is extracted, purified and injected into rabbits. The rabbits then made antibodies disease-fighting proteins - against the

tions with South Africa shortly after Dunn was seized. It said the move bad been planned before Dunn was seized.

The guerrillas changed ransom demands several times during Dunn's captivity. The break in diplomatic relations, the ransom payment and the publication of the manife to were all still believed to be part of the final

The 61-year-old ambassador would bave retired Jan. 1, 1980, just 30 days after his kidnapping. His wife has been under treatment for cancer in a Los Angeles bospital since he was kidnapped.

Posh Srinagar legislature burns; wiring suspected

NEW DELHI, Oct. 10 (AP) — Fire roared through the historic state legislature in Srinagar, capital of the northern state of Kashmir, and completely destroyed the 150-year-old former royal palace, according

to news reports. The Thursday night blaze did not keep state lawmakers from meeting as scheduled Friday, bowever, as legislators gathered in a local banquet hall,

Several firemen received minor injuries battling the blaze, and one "civilian" was carried from the burning building unconscious, the Times of India reported. The newspaper said be recovered later after receiving first

The cause of the fire had not officially been determined by Friday morning, but one report said faulty electrical wiring was suspected. There also was no estimated of damage, but news reports said there had been bundreds of thousands of rupees worth of rugs, antiques and familiare in the lavishly appointed building built by a former Hindu Maharajah, or ruler.

"Tongues of flames from the buildings" were visible from a distance, the United News of India reported. It said the fire was controlled after causing enormous damage in the assembly hall and other parts of the onetime royal residence, which was converted into a legislature after Iodia gained independence from Britain in 1947.

Firemen were bampered because the building stands aside the Jhelum River and was accessible only from the front. The blaze spread rapidly through the wood-paneled interior of the buildings, and the entire complex was burning within two-bours, according to reports from Srinagar, 700 kilometers oorth of New Delhi.

No structures in the oeighborhood of the compound were reported damaged by the

Communist dynasty in N. Korea?

President Kim Il-sung opened his secretive nation's first party congress in 10 years Friday, amid widespread speculation he will found the world's first Communist dynasty by naming his son as his successor.

Kim Chong-il, 39, is expected to be elevated from his present job of secretary of the North Korean Workers' (Communist) Party central committee to the nation's number two job - general secretary of the party.

Diplomatic and other foreign sources say the younger Kim actually was named his father's successor some time ago, and an announcement during the party congress will make it official.

Kim Il-sung, is now party secretary as well as president. The sources say he will remain as president and also take on a newly-created post of party chairman if his soo is elevated.

The sources are careful to point out, bowever, that there is no indication when Kim Chong-il would actually take over from his father Kim Il-Sung, now about 68, is reported in good health by recent visitors to North Korea, despite a large growth on his neck which is believed to be benign and is expunged from all North Korean photos.

Little is known about the younger Kim. South Korean experts on North Korean affairs daim be is more militant than his father, and fear he would be likely to take a harder line in dealings with the South. However, he has reportedly been involved in the recent moves toward talks on reunification with South Korea.

The South Koreans and some other Western sources say the younger Kim was responsible for the Aug. 18, 1976 incident at the truce village of Panmunjomn when North Korean soldiers killed two Americans with axes as they attempted to trim a tree in the demilitarized zooe. Uotil then, Kim Chong-il had been growing in influence and power within the party, eclipsing even other close associates of his father. However, when a U.N. show of force following the axe murders brought a stalement of regret from Kim Il-Sung, the incident was seen as a blunder, causing loss of face for the North. Kim Chong-il disappeared from sight, and oo mention of him was made for two years.

Butler held in theft

MONTE CARLO, Oct. 10 (AP) - Police charged a butler Thursday with being an accomplice in the theft of 19 paintings valued at \$6.4 million.

The paintings, which included works by Recoir, Picasso, Modigliani and Utrillo, were stolen early Sunday from the 30-room duplex apartment owned by the late British businessman Sir Charles Clore.

The butier, Ronald Headford, 49, of London, had been occupying the apartment in this swank Mediterranean principality since Clore's death last year. In 1978 Clore had transferred part of his private collection to the luxurious apartment, which is in the center of Monte Carlo not far from the casino. After his death, ownership of the paintings and apartment was kept in Clore's

Asks Canadian asylum

Cuban deserts tour group

GANDER, Newfoundland, Oct. 10 (AP)

— A man and woman fled a bomewardbound Cuban tour group that got off an East German jetliner during a refueling stop here Thursday, officials said. The man requested political asylum, but the woman decided to rejoin the group.

Royal Canadian Mounted police held the woman — described as a doctor — in protective custody for 3 1/2 hours while she decided whether to stay in Canada or return to Havana. The Interflug plane, carrying the group from East Berlin to Havana, was free to take off from Gander at any time, officials

Soviet-bloc and Cuban aircraft flying bet-ween Cuha and Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union often use the Gander airport as a refueling stop. The Interflug plane was on a scheduled 80-minute refueling stop when the

Officials said the passengers were in the international lounge when the Cubans left the group. Supt. Roy Richards, RCMP chief for Newfoundland, said the man, who was not identified, asked Canadam officials for political asylum. He was processed through customs and taken away, he said.

The woman then approached a mounte sparking a fracas between airport security officials and members of the tour group Members of the group tried to stop the woman from approaching Canadian officials, but she held on to a mountie's sleeve and would oot rejoin the group, officials said.

40 arrested in Italy

TURIN, Oct. 10 (AP) — Police arrested Liviana Tosi, 29, reputed leader of the left-wing group Prima Lines (Front Line), on Thursday, bringing to 40 the number arrested

in an anti-terrorism sweep in Italy this week.

Authorities said Tosi, 29, had a pistol and
18 bullets in her hand by when she was arrested. She was charged with membership in armed bands and all territy activities.



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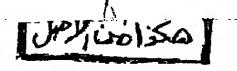
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Red tape irks official

ndrus to quit 'silly' capital

WASHINGTON. Oct. 10 (AP) - Cecil Andrus has had it with Washington. He says one term as a cahinet secretary is enough. The former Idaho governor, who four years ago became President Jimmy Carter's secretary of interior, says he's tired of the " silly games they play " in Washington.

He says he's tired of the pressure, the endless compromises, the flashy life and " so many bas been on the social circuit.

" When I was governor I would implement a decision quickly, " Andrus said in an interview." I could even implement a poor decision. I could call up the state police or the national guard and they'd say' Yes, sir.' Here you can't even implement a good decision in a rimely fashion.

A tall, balding man of 49, Andrus was sitting in a large paneled office that overlooks the Lincoln Memorial. Pictures of his wife and three daughters are scattered on bis desk.

He wears a gold Jimmy Carter pin in his lapel. Andrus said he told the president when he accepted the job that he would stay only one term, that his decision is no reflection on

Carter, that he wants to spend more time with two daughters who have health problems.

He is one of several administration officials - including inflation fighter Alfred Kahn and Action director Sam Brown - who have said they're leaving, regardless of the outcome of the election.

Before he moved to Washington, Andrus had the lowest income of any of Carter's cabinet officials. Still, he insists his \$33,000 governor's salary went further than the \$69,630 he makes now.

' As governor, they gave me a house and a car," be said. "They paid the utility bills. Everything but the grocery bills. My wife had a housekeeper. We had people who took care of the yard." Now he gets only the car - a leased Oldesmobile.

As for his fancy title, Andrus said: " Big deal. You become a member of the president's cabinet. One of 13 or 14 people in the world. My wife says that every Wednesday night she sees me dragging the garbage cans up the driveway. You mow your own lawn. You've got a otle, but it doesn't make that

Andrus said he worked as many hours as governor as be does as interior secretary, but the pressures in Washington are more intense. " In Idaho, you have a controversy brewing over grazing lands or the Teton Dam collapses, " be said. "You're intensely involved in that issue for 24 bours a day for a period of ome. But bere, you can have eight or 10 disasters going on at the same ome, and you have to piecemeal yourself both physically and mentally to deal with them.

Another frustration is constantly compromising to get bills passed.

There is no credit ever given for success." Andrus said. " In this city, there is no clear success. It's just varying degrees of defeat. You go through the legislaove track on the (Capitol) Hill and get a piece of the package. Thai's not success.... the frustration is you never get a good clean bite at a problem. I didn't win every battle with the Idaho legislature. But it was clearcut. You'd get the answer quickly.

Still, he said he has enjoyed the challenge



Cedl Andrus

of being a cabinet secretary. " It's like playing 100 games of chess, and you're one person playing against the other hundred, and you have to run around and make all your moves. It's competitive and fascinating, hut tiring, I've enjoyed it, but I'm

not going to dedicate my life to it."

of tears

Panamanian control.

ically through December, Since the first of the year, however, as its of the sopulations violations of the treaty. U.S. officials acknowledge that they have caused some difficulty but say that technically the terms of the legislation do not in fact

aty negotiacions.

In effect, as the Panamanians see it, the While this has not been a problem for Dane dislikes school

'Stone age' girl a whiz

HERNING, Denmark Oct. 10 (AP) -Toek is a 15-year-old girl who never attended school, owns only a few school books, and was never really tutored by anyone. She is preparing herself for adult life hy the "stone age method."

The method was so named hy Jan Rode Andersen, ber father. He runs a small printing shop at Assing near here and deeply distrusts Denmark's school system, or rather all school teaching for children.

"It's insane to put into their heads a lot of things they don't understand, don't need and could not care less about." Andresen said. He feels he is in line with the views on motivation held hy many modern educators.

But the disclosure in local newspapers that in the welfare state of Denmark a girl is learning only what she is teaching herself caused quite a stir in the education establishment. Local school officials expressed "shock" and

pledged to "do anything to help" the girl. But Toek wants no help and is confident that she and her father, who divorced when she was two, are doing the right thing. I am learning much better than anyone could have taught me," she said.

In fact, at several schools where Tock has taken annual tests for children not attending Denmark's 9-year elementary school, she scored "better-than-average" in the three compulsory subjects - reading, arithmetic and mathematics. But she never opened a foreign language, geography, history, chemistry or physics text book.

"That will come later when I need it and want to know about it," she said, ..

School attendance is not compulsory in Denmark, Parents are free to teach children themselves, or hire private tutors, and there is no interference as long as the required tests are passed. But Tuek is exceptional in that no one ever tutored her. She taught herself to read and she managed arithmetic and mathematics on her own too,

In his "stone age method," Aodersen just provided Toek the books, consistently feigned ignorance on all topics to force the girl to find out for herself and never corrected mistakes in her exercises. "Why do anything that might discourage the child and risk robbing her of the mulivation to go on learning for herself?" he asked.

Andersen said Toek's self-teaching originally was accidental. She was registered at schools twice, but his work kept him on the move across Denmark and somehow nothing came of school for Tock,

"At the same time I became increasingly convinced of the futility of school," Andersen said." Only adults should he taught. They can absorb it without losing their souls and iden-

"For a child there is nothing like the dignity and self-respect coming from learning by morivation entirely on your own conditions.

Tock, a serious and articulate girl, said sbe never missed school, would hardly have been able to concentrate among a lot of other children and sensed in her school-going playmates a one-upsmanship she felt resulted from competition at school.

"Γ in happy the way things are, and it is not my family who keeps me out of school, " she

Toek and her father, who moved here from Copenhagen recently, said they are ready to submit to the compulsory test at the local school whenever sent for, But in less than two years. Took will no longer be of school age. Then comes the real test for the stone age method.

Took's certain she is as smart as girls "with stacks of school hooks, but there is no certainty that employers are going to think so." She has already taken a typing course to work with her father in his printing firm. She plans to do housekeeping work also, to pay her way through courses in secretarial work.

The Panama C

PANAMA CITY, Oct. 10 (WP) - A year ago, the red, white and blue flag of Panama was raised for the first time over the Panama

Canal. There were fears at the time and there has been friction since, but the first 12 months of the 20-year transition from United States to Panamanian control over the waterway suggest that the Carter administration decision to turn over the canal may be one of the most successful diploma oc moves made here since President Theodore Roosevelt built the waterway nearly 70 years ago.

'The canal is one of the happy stories in the vale of tears of Central America." said one U.S. Emhassy spokesman, "Here in Panama pier the last two years the atmosphere has gone from one of high tension to, if not nendship well, something hetter than it

As a potential blasting cap in the explosive world of U.S.-Latin American relations the canal as an issue has heen almost totally befosed, and as a functioning path between the seas it is now operating as smoothly as at any time to its history.

During the negotiations for the canal treaties that were signed Sept. 7, 1977, and the lengthy fight to ratify them in the U.S. Senate - where they passed by a single vote - there were persistent worries that the regme of Gen. Omar Torrijos had moved too close to Cuha and socialism for the United States to risk placing such a strategic water-

Street

erthy St.

way in Panama's hands. But over the last year many U.S. analysts have concluded what some believed all along, that Torrijos was mainly interested in using the Cuban threat as a lever to get the treades he wanted. Now that he has them, the analysts say, the "real" relationship between Panama and the United States is coming into

· Torrijos and the government of his protege, President Aristides Royo, have put considerable distance between themselves and the leftist activisties they once cultivated. "The Communist influence in Panama seems to be at its lowest point in years," said one ranking U.S. diplomat.

Since the ratification of the treaties, Torrijos has openly opposed initiatives of Cuhan President Fidel Castro within the nonaligned movement.

The Panamanina strongman has continued to support Nicaragua's Sandinista regime, but so does the United States, When Washington desperately needed a place to send the Shah of Iran in December, Panama was virtually the only country in the world both willing and able to accept him. Torrijos denounced the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and boycotted the Moscow Olympics this summer.

"Before the treades," said one experienced U.S. official, "Torrijos could oever done anything like that. But the word went out from on high that the Americans weren't the bad guys anyone."

Businessmen here have noted, meanwhile, a decided growth of support for the private sector by the Panamaniao government.

A key question a year ago was whether the canal could cootinue functioning at all during the complex period of transioon from U.S. to

Perhaps as reflection of this lack of confidence on the part of the world shipping industry, traffic through the canal declined dramat-

operations continued to prove efficient, the canal has bandled more ships on the average and received more reveoues that it bas at any other point in its history. An average of 39 ships a day are nor passing through its locks, Tolls have been raised 29.3 per cent and income has gone up from \$210 million in 1979 to a projected \$294 million io 1980.

There are problems. Many are related to the implementation legislation passed by the U.S. Congress just before the canal was turned over last year. Royo has called some breach the original agreement.

The U.S. law gave the new Panama Canal Commission with its five U.S. and four Panamanian members less budgetary flexibility and less autonomous power over the canals than had been anticipated during the tre-

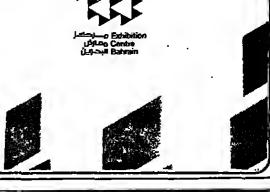
U.S. president still has virtually complete control over the commission unol 1990. Panama under the Carter administration, Panamanaina officials are worried that a hostile U.S. president would greatly compromise what has thus far been a smooth transition.



The Second Middle East Building Materials, Housing Systems, Construction Machinery and Public Works Show and Conference incorporating SOLTECH 80 - the Second Middle East Solar Technology Show and Conference.

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It's just like being there when you listen to the sound of Akai

Gone are the days of buying and matching a set of speakers with an amplifer. Or worrying wether the tape deck is compatible with the turntable.

Now Akai have combined components into ten different systems, each with its own distinct characteristics.

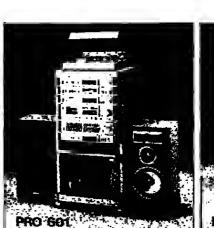
No expense or expertise has been spared in adapting the latest developments from the space age. Akai have even gone as far as borrowing the heat pipe system developed for spacecraft in their PRO-601-502-501-504 (featured).

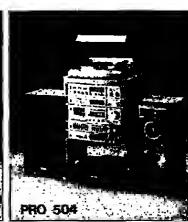
The turntables are representative of the lastest efforts to decrease rumble with the new auto-return mechanism.

The big news in cassette decks, is the new metal tapes and Akai has come up with a new Super Twinfield GX head to bring out their full potential.

Convenience is stressed again with such features as the instant Program Searching System and Auto play.

Hi-Fi & Video









Arabbank sets up branch in Brazil

is to set up a branch in Brazil to channel Kuwaiti investments into the country, the Brazilian indexes and trade ministry said

Kuwait's Finance Minister. Abdul-Rahman Ariei, hael tohl Brazil thai a branch of the Arabian Lann American Bank (Adabank) would open in Rio de Janeiro next month a spokes man said.

Atiqi made the announcement in talks in Prasilia Thursday with Industry and Trade Minister Camile Perga. He also held talks Minister Ramiro Saraima Guerreiro and is due to meet Plaoning Minister Antonio Delfim Netto later. The spokesmao said the purpose of the Arlabank would be to channel Kuwait investment to Brazil.

The spokesman would not say whether the possibility of Knwait supplying Brazil with further crude oil was raised during Atiqu's discussions with Brazilian leaders. The Kuwaiti minister was due to visit Brazil's industrial capital of Sao Paulo Thursday and spend the weekend resting in Rio de Janeiro before returning home.

Bonn against E.German step reducing influx of visitors

EAST BERLIN, Oct. 10 (R) - Relations between East and West Germany, flourishing this year despite East-West tension over Afghanistan, have suddenly plummeted after East Berlin moved to cut back an influx of Western visitors. East Germany's Finance Ministry announced Thursday night that from Ot. 13 the minimum currency exchange requirement for travellers from Western states would be almost doubled to \$13.90 for each day of their stay.

Bonn government officials reacted with shock and anger. They said the new measures were aimed at limiting contacts between East and West Germany and that they would seriously damage relations between Bonn and East Berlin.

West Germany's government representative in East Germany Guenter Gaus, would lodge an official protest at the foreign ministry and demand an explanation, spokesmen in Bonn said.

Brazil devalues money by 1.55%

BRASILIA. Oct. 10 (AP) - Brazil devalued its currency, the Cruzeiro. Wednesday by 1,55 per cent, to 58.28 to the dol-

lar. The sellers' rate rose to 58.8 to the dollar. The new rates are effective Thursday. The devalution was the 16th this year, for a total of 37.68 per cent. The last devaluation was

· West German officials said they were given nn advance warning of the new move, which will badly hit the seven million West Germans whn go to see East German relatives and friends each year and will put such visits nut of reach for many of them.

The degree also abolished a special cheap rate for trips to East Berlin, the destination of the vast majority of West Germans, under . which visitors had to change nnly \$3.60 a day. This has now been quadrupled.

It also did away with concessions under which old-age pensioners and children under

16 did not have to change money at all. The main West German political parties unanimously condemned the increase. The Free Democrats, junior partners in Channcellor Helmut Schmidf's government, termed it a "deeply inhumanitarian act" and called nn East Berlin to reconsider,

East Germany gave no explanation, but Western diplomats said it reflected the leadership's growing insecurity after the political upbeavals in neighboring Poland and indicated that they feared the influence of millions of West German visitors at a time of crisis and uncertainty.

But the decision also marked a major policy switch nn relatins with Bonn, which has been huilding up over the past few weeks.

Despite the East-West freeze over Afghanistan, East Berlin made clear throughout the year it was keen to strengthen



EMPTY DISHES: Workers of the Fiat factory canteen join to the striking Fiat workers displaying a dinner desk all set up but with empty dishes, during demonstration outside the plant in Turin last week. The auto giant Fiat laid off nearly 23,000 workers for three months while a nationwide blockade of Fiat auto plants continued for the seven straight

Fiat, Trades Unions fail to solve layoff dispute

ROME, Oct. 10 (R) - Fiat management and trades unions adjourned their meeting with outgoing Labor Minister Franco Foschi early Thursday after nine hours of talks, which a uninn spokesman described as negative. But the labor ministry said the discussions, aimed at ending a month-long dispute between the car company and unions over 22,800 lay-offs, would resume later this

week. The union spokesman said, he did not believe the two sides would make sufficient progress to stop the four-hour general strike, called by the Union Federatinn in protest against the lay-offs.

Meanwhile, at Fiar's Turin car plants, several disturbances were reported during the night between pickets and employees attempting to enter the factories. Six strikers were slightly injured. Picketing has virtually

paralysed production in the car sector for over a week as unions protest against the company's decision to reduce its 114,000strong workfore because of a slump in car

The strike, Friday called by the country's big three labor federations, will affect industry, commerce, agriculture and public ser-

But to avoid alienating the public, the unions have reduced to one hour the stoppage in schools and on public transport. Emergency bospital services and electricity will operate normally.

Several millinn workers are expected to take part, but the smaller independent union federation said it would ignore the strike call, which it said would not help solve the Fiat

'Iraq-Iran war causes oil shortage till end of year'

PARIS, Oct. 10 (AFP) - International specialists are pessimistic about chances for significant petroleum exports from Iran and Iraq before the end of the year because of serious damage to their oil installations in the current conflict. The first indications available in Europe - all, however, difficult to verify - suggested that considerable damage has been done to Iraqi oil fields and to the two countries' export terminals on the gulf.

Iraq, the second largest OPEC exporter. now plans to import petroleum products from

Iran's low productioo, previously 700,000 barrels actay, has ceased entirely for three weeks, and the country has been forced to sell large quantides of gald to deal with growing finaocial difficutiies, informed hanking

They estimated the amount of sales between 10 and 40 metric tons, valued at \$200 to

\$900 million. But the immediate world oil situation was ont warrisome as oil-importing countries had surpluses of 500 million barrels, enough to compensate for the shortfall for four months, Brian Sachsuzga vice president at Excon International Oil Company, said.

In Washington, the U.S. Ceotral Intelligence Agency (CIA) said Wednesday that 000-oil exporting Third World countries are generally strong enough to sustain most of their ecocomic growth in 1980.

But after 1980 these countries must substantially lower their con-fuel imports and accept slow development if they are to cover their enlarged oil bills, the CIA said.

Advancing early in day stock market closes at lower level

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 - After advance early in the day the market closed generally lower as profit-taking took over. Volume was moderately heavy at 44 million shares, down from Wednesdays 46 million shares. Breadth was slightly negative with decling issues leading advancing issues 8 to 7. The Dow industrials finished lower at 958.96 down 5.03 Dow utilides also slipped .55 to 173.40, the transports edged up .88 to 349.20. The Amex added .06 to 347.37 -- the New York Stock Exchange index eased .30 to 75.76. slightly higher at 197.53, the Nasdaq composite gained .35. The London afternoon gold fix at 690 jumped 13 from Wednesdays close. The precinus metals group sparkled for the day. Homestake was the days largest gaioer at 78

1/2, ahead 4 amoung the other golds, Campbell Red Lake rose 2 to 77, and as a 1 1/2 to 89 1/2: Asarco moved up 1 1/4 to 50 % in the Server group, as did day mines up 2 % to 45 %.
Oil species generally declined. Georgiaid 1 % as 90 % — mobil lon % to 75 %, and Tecaco dropped % to 30 %. Among the ingrest declines and most actives for the day Nasonas sank 2 % as 38 %. Standard of California was another big loser at 84 %, down 2 %. Occidental Petroleum gained % as 3.2 %, howeveries active trading. United Energy resources also added 1 % as 5.5 %, as did Marphy oil at 51, plast 1 %.

Technology modes were generally lower Technology modes. silver group, as did day mines up 2 1/2 to 45 1/4.

the state of the s

Brazil hard hit by suspension of Iraqi, Iranian oil exports

RIO DE JANEIRO, Oct. 10 (R) - Brazil, one of the countries hard hit by the suspension of Iraqi and Iranian oil exports, has put the price of petrol up 18 per cent and begun urgently shopping around for crude from other suppliers since the Gulf war broke out.

It has suspended signing new sugar export contracts, reserving sugar to distill into alcohol in case the war is prolonged and the fuel crisis worsens. With nearly 50,000 alcohol-fuelled cars on the road, the country leads the world in experimenting with alcohol as a motor fuel.

Brazil lost around 40 per cent of its oil when Iraqi and Iranian supplies dried up last

India, another third world country, also fared badly. Iraq and Iran supplied twothirds of its oil imports and it had had to buy some oil on the free spot market.

But Reuter correspondents in the countries chiefly affected by the cut-off, which also include France and Spain, reported that heavy spot buying had so far been avoided. Heavy bnying on the free market could drive up world oil prices as it did when oil was short early in 1979.

But the general picture which emerged this week was that Iraqi and Iranian customers were, where necessary, going to supplier governments for extra oil although most counted on their large stocks to tide them over.

Officials and oil industry sources in the capitals of the various consumer countries gave these assessments:

Brazil - the Gulf war robbed Brazil, which produces a little Brazil - the Gulf war robbed Brazil, which

produces a little of its own oil, of about 450,000 barrels per day (bpd) out of a total daily requirement of around one million bar-The state oil company Petrobras said this

week it had signed cootracts with Indooesia, Gabon, Saudi Arabia, Ecuador and Venezuela to obtain 117,000 bpd of extra oil until the eod of the year. A spokesman said that this would meet

immediate needs but added that negotiations were continuing to buy more, possibly from

Brazil was buying the extra oil at \$31.50 a barrel which is around the average charged roleum Exporting countries (OPEC), he said, Brazil's alcohol fuel program calls for production to 0.7 billion liters of alcohol by 1985 in an attempt to keep oil consumption at pre-

sent levels. Brazilian oil sources said there have been no indications Brazil is buying oil on the spot market

India - India has bought some refined products and a small quantity of crude on spot markets, official sources said in New Delhi. Same two-thirds of Indian oil imports this year totalling 16 million tonnes and 6.5 million tonnes of refined products were to come from Iraq and Iran.

When the Gulf war interrupted supplies, the two countries had still to supply a total of three million tonnes of crude and 500,000 tonnes of product.

Foreign Exchange Rates SAMA Cash 8.85 8.80 Belgian Franc (1,000) Canadian Dollar 115.00 2.85 184.00 Deutche Mark (100) 186.00 184.40 169.00 Dutch Guilder (100) 169.00 Egyptian Pound Emirates Dirham (100) 4.47 90.25 79.60 90.50 80.00 80.00 French Franc (100) Greek Drachma (1,000) 79.00 Indian Rupes (100) Iranian Riyal (100) Irani Dinar Imlian Lira (10,000) 9.50 40.00 39,00 Japanese Yen (1,000) 15.90 Jordanian Dinar 11,42 Kuwaiti Dinar 1245 Lebanese Lira (100) 96.75 88.50 Moroccan Dirham (100) Pakistani Rupee (100) Philippines Peso (100) Pound Sterling 8.00 Quant Riyal (100) 91.75 Singapore Dollar Spanish Peto (1,000) Swiss Franc (100) Swiss Franc (100) Swiss Litz (100) Turkish Litz (1,000) 49.00 203.00 204.00 77.00 44.00 U.S. Dollar 3.32 3.33 Yemeni Riyal (100) 73.15 72,500.00 10 Tolas bar 8,450.00 Crash and Transfer trates supplied by Al-Rajhi Com-

pany for Currency Exchange and Con

Hapag-Lloyd AG

ARR/ETA DEP/ETD VESSEL'S NAME 0236H CONT. 23-10-80 **WERRA EXPRESS** 22-10-80 2-11-80 0240H CONT. 1-11-80 **FULDA EXPRESS** 0331H GEN. 2-11-80 4-11-80 S/O MANIPUR 13-11-80 12-11-80 **NECKAR EXPRESS** 0241H CONT.

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DEP/ETD ARR/ETA VESSEL'S NAME VOY CARGO 8-10-80 **CARS** 7-10-80 MOON RIVER 13-10-80 8-10-80 STEEL JEWON 16-10-80 PACIFIC EXPORTER V-38 BULK 12-10-80 13-10-80 13-10-80 V-21 RO-RO KYOJIÑ 19-10-80 STEEL DUMONT D'URVILLE V-1

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Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Anthority	Description .	Nn, of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of P.T.T.	Construction of a Sauditel building at Jarir St., Riyadh	14-1400/ 1401	3000	Nov. 11
Saudi Red Crescent Society, Riyadh	Repairs to the society's premises in Shaqraa		200	Nov. 14
	Repairs in the society's premises in Unaizah	_	200	Nov. 14
Municipality of Damman	Asphalting, paving and lighting of some roads	_	5000	Oct. 26
Ministry of Defense and Aviation	Supply of office furniture, stationery printing, photographic and cleaning materials and household furniture	27	500	Nov. 2
Governorate of Al-Jauf	Construction of a gover- norate center in Abu Ajram,	2	200	Oct. 26
Al Charles and Al Charles	Al-Nabak, Abu Qasr,			
Al-Tabari and Al-Shaqiq Ministry of Agricul- ture and Water	Sinking of a well in Tabuk, Al-Ainiah, Timaa, Domat Al-Jandal and Oarah	14/1	200	Nov. 4

PORTS AUTHORITY

TEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON THE 9TH OCTOBER, 1980 - 30TH D. QIDAH, 1400

7.	Vessels	DISCHARGING	:
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Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Date
3	Robert-e-Les (Barges)	A.E.T.	5 Barges / General/Car	6.10.80
4	Lara	SSMSC	Maize/Rice/Beans	3-10-80
6	Arc Minos	Alsabah	Bariey	5-10-80
7	Helienic Destiny	Alpha	Badey .	2-10-80
10	Knies	El Hawi	Barley	7-10-80
16	Kii Maru	Alireza	Containers	8-10-80
18	Ionian Carrier	Rolpco	Bulk Cement	6-10-80
19'	EGDA	Alsabah	Bulk Cement/Empty Bags	8-10-80
20	Nota 'K'	Gulf	Timber	8-10-80
21	Makiri Smits	Algosaíbí	Bagged Barley	1-10-80
23	Orgeo	Najd	Loading Vehicles/General	6-10-80
24	Baia de Sea Bras	O.C.E.	Resfer	4-10-80
25	Jesenice	Attar	Genaral	7-10-80
26	Lantan Island	Alatas	General	6-10-80
30	Bnra Universal	Star	Reefer	30-9-80
31	Freezer Prince	O.C.E.	Rectar	7-10-80
38	Mazin	Sadaka	Coffee/Horse Beans	7-10-80
38	776 '8'	Favez	General	7-10-80
39,	Rawtina — 1	Shobokshi	Timber/Marble/Ganerai	7-10-80
	Ostfriesland	Kanoo	RiceFlour	2-10-80
41		Abdallah	Contra/General/Rebar	4-10-80
42	Char Hsing		Trailers	8-10-80
Ro Ro	Guadal Horce	Kanoo	11911019	0-10-60

DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HRS ON 30.1.1400 / 09.10.1980 -- CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS

Berth	Ship	Agent		
4 8 15 16 19 21 25 29 32 36	Tai Sun Strethmuir Cnncordia Star Stratheden Annoor Ocean Hero (D.B) Capella Kan Mu Jewon Warld Youth (D.B)	S E A Kango Alsabah Kango A E T A E T Orri Gosalbi Alireza S M C	General Gen/Containers . Genarsi General Rice Bulk Cement Containers Gen/Conts Steel Pipes Bulk Cement	8.10,80 9:10,80 8.10,80 8.10,80 7.10,80 7.10,80 6.10,80 6.10,80 8.10,80 8.10,80

HANSA I LINE

ARR/ETA DEP/ETD VESSEL'S NAME

FALKENFELS RABENFELS

0328H GEN. ROA-45 CON/RO. 18-10-80

14-10-80

16-10-80

19-10-80

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery orders.

P.O.Box 8, Dammam. Tel: 8324133/4, 8323728/9, 8326387. Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

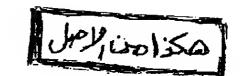


VESSEL Dammam E.T.A. E.T.D. 9-10-80 9-10-80 **ANEMOS** Consignees are requested to collect their delivery

orders by surrendering their original Bill of Lading. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:



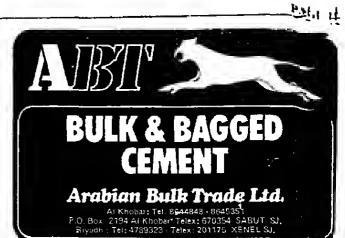
P.O. BOX 59 DHAHRAN AIRPORT. TEL: 8322837-8321036 CABLE: MEYASSER - DAMMAM TELEX: 601051 AET SJ



SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1980 Abu Diyab RENT-A-CAR

JEDDAH-TEL. 52533

ATAD TIEWS International Finance Rel Rouge Commodities: Money and Exch



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In NL pennant fight

Astros bump Phils; series even

PHILADELPHIA. Oct. 10 (AP) -Slap-hitting Terry Puhl, whn earlier drove in two runs with a single and a double, ignited Houston's winning rally with a 10th-inning hit as the Astros erupted for four runs to beat Philadelphia 7-4 in the second game of baseball's National League championship

series Wednesday night.

Jose Cruz's second run-scoring single of

U.S. leads at Pinehurst

PINEHURST, North Carolina, Oct. 10 (AP) - The United States, with four sub-par rounds including a 3 under hy 1980 amateur champion Hal Suttnn took a 13-stroke lead Thursday after the second round of the 12th Men's Wurld Amateur Team Champinnship at Pinehurst country Club.

Suttnn hit all hut one green hut needed 35 putts over the 6.960-yard (2.121 meters), par-72 no. 2 course at Pinehurst far his 69 which, combined with his apening round of 68, kept him in the lead at 137 for low score

His teammates — Jay Sigel. Jim Hultgrieve and Bob Tway — all had rounds of 71 tn give the United States a two-day score of 422, 13 strokes in front nf South África.

Duncan Lindsay-Smith shot a 71. David Suddards a 72 and Wayne Player, son of verem pro-Gary, a 73 to move the Snuth African team, with a two-day total of 435, into undisputed second place after tying with the Republic of China, nnw at 440, for under-up after the first Davis actinn.

Althnugh no trophy is given in the lnw scorer in the tournament, Suttin leads China's Tze-Chung, who had a 70 tn gn with his 69, hy two strokes and U.S. teammate Sigel and 16-year-old Ronan Rafferty of Britain, both at 142, hy five strokes for the indi-

Twelve in the field of 156 shirt par of better including Sutton, Chen, Raferty and Sigel. The others included Tetsuo Sakata of Japan, Greg Olson of Canada, and Eduardo De La Riva of Spain, All 70s; Hultgrieve, Tway and Sigel, all of the United States, and Lindsay-Smith of South Africa, 71s, and Masayuki Naito of Japan, 72.

Under the rules of the champin nship, each of the teams can enter four players but only the three lowest scores daily are counted toward the team tutal. The team with the lowest aggregate total on Saturday wins the Eisenhower Trophy.

Behind the United States, South Africa and the Republic of China and Canada and Japan at 442, Mexico 445, and Great Britain 446, Sweden 451, Spain 454, Italy 455, Australia 456, Argentina 459, Brazil, India and Philippines 461. France 462. Netherlands 465, Germany 406, Korea 468, Chile and Columbia 469, Denmark 470, Belgium 472 Austriaa Hong Kong, Switzerland and Zimbabwe 473, New Zealand 477.

the game snapped a tie in the 10th and gave Houston a split of the first two games in this best-of-five pennant playnff. Games three and four are scheduled for the Astrodome in Houston Friday and Saturday and a fifth game, if needed, would be played Sunday. Puhl, who sat on the bench against left-hander Steve Carlton in the opener of this series Tuesday night, moved into the lineup as part of manager Bill Virdon's southpaw-swinging

platoon and the switch paid off handsomely.
Twice, early in the game, Puhl made
Philadelphia starter Dick Ruthven pay for his wildness, helping to cash in bases on balls with clutch hits. But his biggest hit came



escaped a frightening one-out, bases-loaded situation in the bottom of the ninth.

Puhl opened the 10th with a single to right and the Astros, playing by the book, had Enos Cabell sacrifice the runner to second. Before Cabell's successful hunt, he popped up a ball that Philadelphia first baseman Pete Rose barely missed with a desperate dive.

With Puhl at second, the Phillies chose to walk Joe Morgan, who had hurt them earlier with a leadoff double in the eighth. But the next batter was Cruz, Houston's underrated left fielder and the leading RBI man on the

He had delivered Morgan from second with a single in the eighth and came through against another hit, scoring Puhl with the go-ahead run. Right fielder Bake McBride, trying fur the runner at the plate, threw wildly and the Astros had men on second and third.

Cesar Cedeno hit a fielder's choice grounder to shortstop and Larry Buwa's throw to the plate was an instant too late to get pinch-runner Rafael Landestoy. That made the score 5-3 and then Dave Bergman settled the issue with a triple up the gap in right-center for two mare runs.

National League Game Two
a 001 000 110 4—7 8 1
phia 000 200 010 1—4 14 2 Philadelphia 1 4 1 (10 innings)

Ryan, Sambitn (7), Smith (7), LaCorte (9), Andujar (10) and Ashhy, Ruthven, McGraw (8), Reed (9), Saucier (10) and Boone. W—LaCorte, 1-0, L—Reed, 0-1.

Jacobsen ousts Player Wentworth tourney

VIRGINIA WATER, England: Oct. 10, (AP) - Peter Jacohsen of the United States hung grimly nn to a 3-sturke lead over South African Gary Player in the 36-hole first round match in the \$230,000-Suntory World Match Play Gnlf Champinnship Thursday. After 27 holes with nine to play, Jacobsen

was only one hole up. Jacohsen, playing in the head-to-head

knockout tournament fur the first time, won the first hole of the day and after 27 holes had never lost the lead over Wentworth's 6,945 yard par 35-37-72 course. Twice he was three hules up, but each time

player came back. The South African, coming up to 45, has won the event five times. He was one-down after 18 holes, after winning the 16th and 18th, went two down at the 19th and came back to one down with a birdie at

At the 24th Player three-putted for the fourth time in the match amd Jacobsen went two up again. At the 27th Jacobsen had a disastrous double bogey six and his lead was cut to one again.

The rest of the day belonged to the Britons. Bernard Gallacher, after trailing Haruo Yasuda nf Japan for most the day, birdied the 36th to win one up.

Nick Flado defeated David Graham of

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Australia 7 and 6. Sandy Lyle beat George Burns of the United states 6 and 5.

The four top seeds enter the froy in Friday's second round. Defending champion Bill Rogers of the United States meets Gallacher. Greg Norman of Australia plays Faldo, Sevvy Ballesteros of Spain takes on Jacobsen and Isao Aoki of Japan faces Lyle.

In Pensacola, Florida, American Tom Kite, whn hadn't planned on playing here and made a last-minute decision to do so, reeled off a string of three consecutive hirdies un the way to a 7-under-par 65 and the first round lead Thursday in the \$200,000 Pensacola Open Gulf Tournament.

Kite, often a challenger hut rarely a winner in nine years of PGA tour activity, didn't have a bogey in his solid effort over the Perdido Bay Golf Club course.

Kite didn't decide to enter this tournament until minutes before the deadline for entries. He held a 1-shot lead over fellow Americans Mark McCumber and Chip beck, who matched 665 on what Kite called "a perfect

day," hright, warm sunshine and just the hint The group at 67 in the exceptionally low scoring included Americans Boh Gilder, J.C.

Snead, Buddy Gardner, Roger Calvin and Scott Watkins.

Owen remains unconscious

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 10 (AP) - A spokeswoman at the California Hospital Medical Center said Thursday that there was nn change in the condition of Welsh bantamweight hoxer Johany Owen. Owen was knocked out hy Mexico's Lupe

Pintor in the 12th round of a world Boxing Council title fight at the Olympic Auditorium on Sept. 19. He hasn't regained consciousness since the bout. "It's been nn change for the last eight days

now," said Linda Roberts, director of public relations at California hospital. "He remains in critical condition, in a comatose state and on a life support system." Owen, 24, was the WBC's fourth-ranked

contender. He had hrain surgery after the bout and further surgery on Sept. 26. The skinny fighter from the Welsh coalmining town nf Merthyr Tydfil has won 26 of

29 fights with one draw. He is the Britsh Cummonwealth and European 118-pound (53 kiln) champion.

SAND the super, supermarket

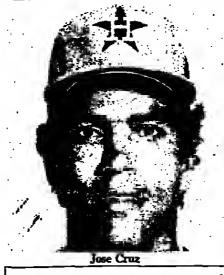
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Hunt overcomes Jahan: faces Zaman in final

marathon 90-minute struggle here Wednesday Australia's number nne seed Geoff Hunt held out the determined Pakistani Hiddy Jahan to go into Friday night's final of the \$50,000 World Open Squash Champion-

ships.
Hunt, the World, British and Australian Open champion, had to pull out all his great mastery to beat Jahan, 7-9, 10-9, 9-3, 9-5. The hard hitting Pakistani number three

seed surprised Hunt early in the match, racing to a 4-1 lead in the first game. It took Jahan thirty minutes for his 9-7 win in the first game. He again started well in the second game putting on three points before Hunt could gain service.

At 6-all Jahan let a golden opportunity to go one up slip through his hands when he caught Hunt flat footed against the wall but sent his drive to the far corner into the tin.

Hunt was again let off the hook when down 7-8 he slipped on the back court but Jahan put his attempted drop shot into the tin.

This made it 8-all and Hunt eventually went on to win 10-9.

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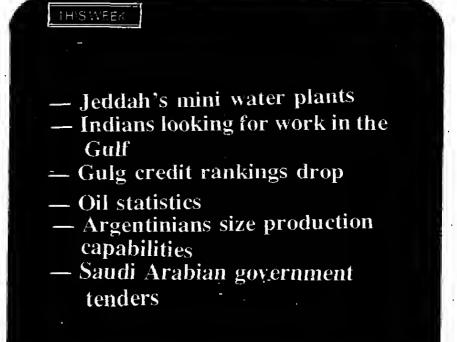
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'Superbrat' strikes again

McEnroe warned on temper

BRISBANE, Australia, Oct. 10 (AP) -Top-seeded John McEnroe was given an official warning and smashed a glass with bis foot an action-packed second round match against Andy Kohlberg in the \$50,000 Robinson's South Pacific Tennis Classic

McEnroe, 21, known as "superbrat" queried linesmen's decisions and argued with the central umpire in his match with Kohl-

But McEnroe beat in Kohlberg in straight sets, 6-4, 6-2, in just 66 minutes. The glass-kicking incident came in the fifth

game of the first set, when Kohlberg, a former schoolmate of McEnroe's, broke McEnroe's service to lead, 3-2.

* skip

xhibitic

yper stak

McEnroe was about to sit down in his chair when be kicked a glass and sent pieces flying all over the grounds. He left the mess to cleared up by a ball-

French seeking goal avalanche

NICOSIA, Oct. 10, (R) - France, whose delightful soccer did not gain the rewards it merited in the 1978 World Cup final in Argentina, should start their 1982 campaign nn a winning note against Cyprus in Limassol

It would be a major upset if the French failed to take both points from this European group two encounter but they will also be seeking a goal avalanche to boost their changes of qualifying for the finals in Spain.

His warning came two games later, when after losing a point, be smashed the ball into Kohlberg's court, narrowly missing a lines-

Central ampire Patricia Abern asked McEnroe to restrain himself, not he answered: "You can't talk to me that way."

The warning carries a possibility of a fine supervisor, Ken Farrar, said after the match McEnroe would not be fined. McEnroe now moves into the quaterfinals

against Chris Delaney. In other matches, Australian Rod Frawley

heat Countryman Chris Johnstone 3-6, 6-1, 6-2 and Dale Collings of Australia beat Terry Rocavert of Australia, 6-2, 6-4 to advance to the quarterfinals.

The other singles match played resulted in a win for Rick Meyer of the United States, who beat fellow countryman Cliff Letcher

In Barcelona, Argentina's Guillermo Vilas, no. one seed, and second seeded Ivan Lendt of Czechoslovakia advanced into the quarter finals of the \$175,000-International Barcelona "count of Godo" Tennis Tournament Thursday.

Vilas defeated Fernando Luna, Spain, 6-2, 6-0, while Lendl beat Jose Lopez Maeso, Spain, 6-2, 6-2.

The other results: eleventh seeded Adriano Panatta, Italy, defeated third seeded Eddie Dibbs, United States, 6-4, 3-6, 10-8. Fourth seeded Jose Luis Clerc, Argentina, defeated Pavel Slozil, Czechoslovakia, 6-3,

Meanwhile in Phoenix, Arizona - Tracy Austin of the United States defeated American Julie Harrington in straight sets to move into the quarterfinals of the \$100,000

Turkish goalie earns unusual bonus

ANKARA, Oct. 10, (R) - Turkish First Division soccer side Orduspor bave given their goalkeeper a \$100 bounds for letting in four goals in a recent league match against Gaziantep, Turkish newspapers reported

Handing over the cash, the club chairman told the goalie, known by his first name Alptek: "We expected to lose by at least 10



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EX. DUBAI



Phoenix Classic Women's Tennis Tournament Thursday.

Austin used a mixture of baseline control lobs and drop shots to defeat Harrington 6-2,

Wendy Turnbull of Australia, the second seed, had a stiff challenge from Angela Waljer of the United States, before winning 7-5,

Bulgaria falls to Argentina in friendly

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 10 (R) - Argentina made heavy weather of beating an ungainly Bulgarian side 2-0 in a friendly soccer international in Bueno Aires Thursday with a goal in each balf.

The world champions lacked polish and made far too many careless errors for the comfort of Manager Sar Menottin, now preparing the team for the Gold Cup World Champions competition in Uruguay at the end of the year.

The Bulgarians were an experimental side and they earned full marks for efforts but looked clumsy beside the Argentines. Only Petko Petkov and Ivan Metodiev made much of an impression. Argentina never looked likely to lose the game, but it took them over half-an-hour to underline their superior skills on the score-board.

Santiago Santamaria twice came close to breaking through and in the 32nd minute he tapped in a sharp cross from Ramon Diaz from two meters out.

Two minutes later, Bulgaria bad their first real shot at goal but Petkov put the ball wide. In the second half the game turned scrappy, Argentina wasted numerous oppor-

tunities which brought whistles from the 30,000 spectators. He chipped free-kick from the 19-year-old prodigy, Diego Maradona, brought the sec-

Argentina meets Poland on Sunday and Czechoslovakia on October 15 in two more friendly matches.

ond goal. Diaz ran through unchallenged to



DIEGO MARADONA: The Argentinian star, who laid on his country's second goal, seen in action against England last season.

pace in Cup fourth round will be tested in the full, Saturday, when they take on the might of Liverpool at Anfield. 1pswich improved their confidence Wednesday night, putting Norwich out of the League Cup with a 3-1 win at Carrow Road.

Liverpool also had a mid-week victory,

downing Middlesborough 4-2, to move to

within one point of leaders lpswich. The

Liverpool home to move to within one point

of leaders Ipswich. The Liverpool home

record is impeccable; maximum points, con-

Leeds, who recorded its first win under

new manager Alan Clarke mid-week, may

have their revival put back when they meet

Everton at Elland Road. Everton hammered

Brighton 3-1, Tuesday night, and despite a

poor start bave won their last three away

Manchester United and Arsenal look set to

provide one of the days most attractive fix-

tures when they meet at United's ground.

United now lie sixth while Arsenal, who

mid-week registered their first away defeat.

Soccer results

losing 3-1 at Birmingham, lie fifth.

Chester Exeter Oxford

Zunch

ceding only 4 goals while scoring 19.

HEAVY WEIGHT: Hawaian-born sumo wrestler Jest Kuhaulua struggles with Tim

Watke, right, and Michael Bowder, both U.S. marines stationed at Yokosuka, during

Late goals give Ipswich

LONDON Oct.10 (AP) - Two goals in three minutes inside the final quarter of an bour gave English First Division leaders lpswich Town a 3-1 win over its East Anglianrival Norwich Wednesday night and a place in the last 16 of the Football League Cup.

a charity match in the Kuramae sumo arena in Tokyn.

England striker Paul Mariner put Ipswich ahead in the 26th minute but Norwich equalised when Tony Powell scored his first goat in two years four minutes into the second half. Arnold Muhren and Mariner wrapped up the tie during the three minute burst near the

European champions Nottingham Forest balted a run of three successive defeats by forcing a 2-2 draw in a first division clash at Sunderland.

Gary Powell and Alan Brown sent Sunderland into the lead but Gary Mil and Ian Bowyer scored in a late recovry.

Manchester United were held 3-3 in an exciting match against Aston Villa. Aston Villa led first through Peter Withen but two goals in less than a minute from

reeling. A Gordon Cowans penalty put Villa level but their Meffroy collected his second goal.
"A "Histake by United goal Reeper Gary Bailey gave Gary Shaw the chance to give

Sammy McIlroy and Steve Coppell bad them

illa a well deserved draw in the 67th minute. Leicester and Stoke scored a goal apiece early in the first half for a 1-1 draw, while Peter Barnes gave West Bromwich Albion a

1-0 home win over Coventry. A 60th-minute goal by Carl Harris gave Leeds its first win under new manager Alan Clarke, but gave an even bigger bead-ache to Malcolm Alliyon, manager of Leeds' opponents. Manchester City.

Despite long periods of domination, City were left as the only First Division side with-

English League Review
Ipswich's claim to a champions pedigree Construction

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Protest sent by Sweden

PINEHURST, North Carolina Oct. 10 (AP) — The Swedish Golf Union charged Thursday that Switzerland was unfairly chosen as the site for the next World Amateur Golf Team Championships in 1982.

In a letter to the World Amateur Golf Council, which conducts the championships, the Swedish Union said. "We have been beaten in an unfair way.'

Bertil Westblad, Union President, and Magnus Lindberg, Championship Committee Chairman, said the Sweden Union had losi \$25,000 at home, \$15,000 more by sending six extra people to Pinehursi, North Carolina, to see how this year's event was being held and "What is worse we have lost a championship which should have meant a tremendous primotion forgolf in our coun-

We are very much disappointed and dissatisfied in the way this case has been handled," the letter said.

The council voted Tuesday to award the 1982 championships of the biennial event to Switzerland, the women at the Geneva Country Club Sept. S- (1 and the men at Lausanne Golf Club Sept. 15-18.

The secret ballot vote was 21-10 in favor nf Switzerland over Sweden with one vote cast for Portugal and one abstention.

It was understood that Sweden lost the championship because its government refuses to issue visas in South Africans on account of that country's apartheid policies.

There were also reports that several countries would pull out of the championships if South Africa were not permitted to partici-

The Swedish Golf Union came to

Pinehurst with the understanding, based on a

Sept. 9 letter from Council secretary P.J. Boatwright Jr., in which all the member countries were told that Sweden was the only country to apply and which met all the requirements to host the championships, At the meeting of the council, the member

organizations were told that Switzerland bad applied last December and was eligible to stage the championships.

The Swiss letter, the members were told, had unfortunately been mislaid.

Ettihad wins, gains no joy

By Laurie Thomas In another unconvincing performance, Al

Ettihad overcame second-division Ludia 3-0. before a large crowd at the Jeddah Stadium Thursday night. Despite almost total control midfield and

the return of Tunisian star Tamim and Erich Beyer from injury, Ettihad lacked the finishing power to convincingly overcome Ludia. Beyer played a part in all three goals, scoring the third himself (87 min.), and setting-up

Sandah (12min.) and Agush (70 min.) for the German midfield man Bukuer was replaced in the second half by Al Garni, but

be faded badly after an initial spell of real dominance. With the season proper starting on Oct. 23,

Thursday's poor performance will bave provided coach Dittmar Krammer with little cause for joy. Six of his star players are still on duty with the national team and be will bave less than two weeks to blend together a winning team when they return.



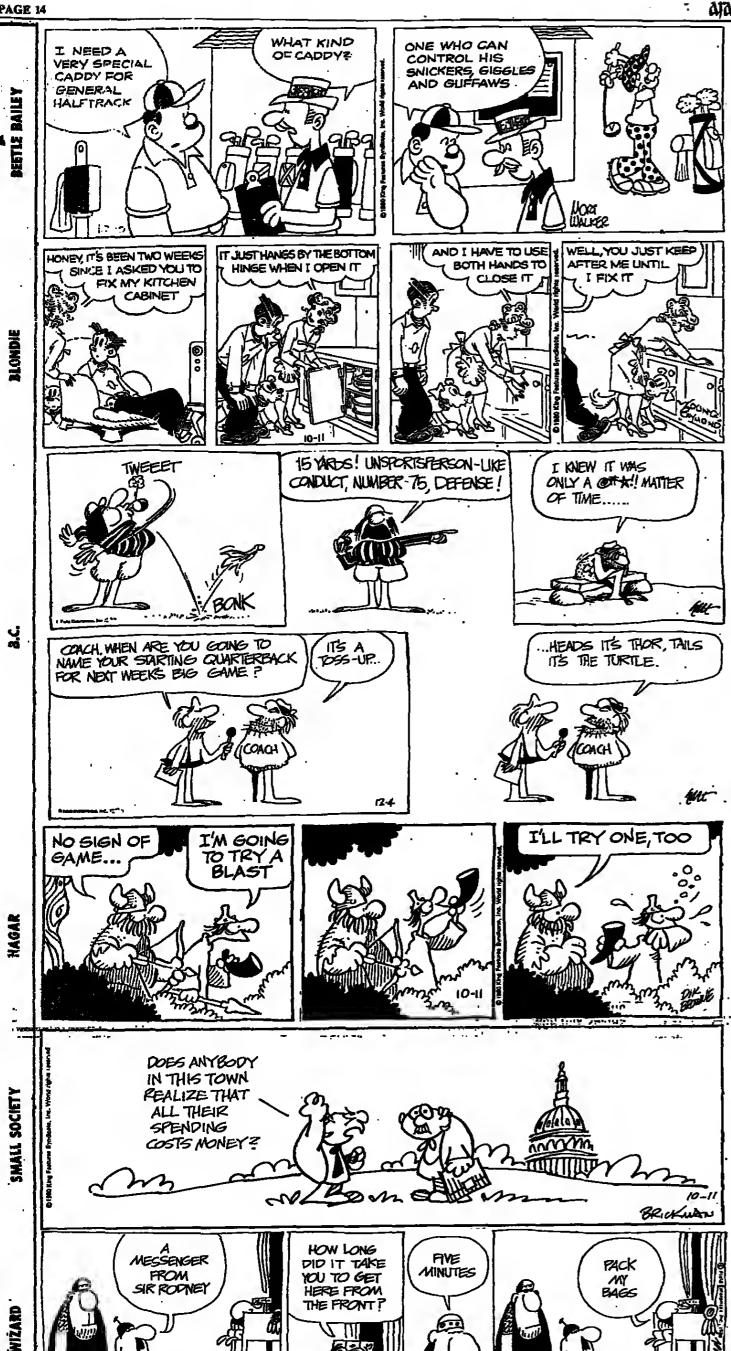




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arab news calendar

SATURDAY

2:20 Oa Islam

3:15 Matic

Afternou Transminion 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Gens of Guidance 2:10 Islamic Activities in Focus

2:30 A Chat and a Song

DHAHRAN TV

VOA

PHARMACIES

Quarantine Road Bab Sherif Baghdadiah

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2:00 Children's Show 3:58 Pas-ball 6:07 Cliffae grs 7:08 Rolf Harts 7:47 White Sha low 6:35 Second Rus Thester

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(Standards) 10:00 News Roundup

News Summer 10:30 VOC M

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3:20 Majesty of Islan 3:30

8.00 World News
8.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
8.30 Sarah Ward
8.45 World Today

9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to

Show You 11.00 World News

11.09 Reflections 11.15 Piano Style

11.30 Brain of Britain 12.00 World News

12.09 British Press Re 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News

12.30 Financial Nev 12.40 Look Ahead

Evening Transmission

1.15 Uhter in Focus

2.00 World News

2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical

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10:00 A Viewpoint

18:30 Melody Makes

11:15 Top of the Pops 11:45 On Islam

1200 Melody Time

10:25 S.A. - A Daily Chronicle

1245 A Rendezvous with Dr

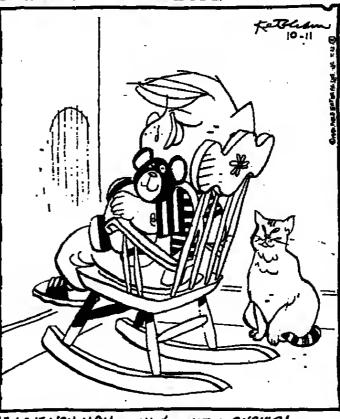
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ØKJ5

♦ K3

0 963

♠ KQ5

West hand at Three Notrump and North leads the queen of diamonds. How would you play the hand?

5 ◆AKQ93 2. You are declarer with the

West hand at Four Hearts and North leads the jack of clubs. How would you play the hand? ♠ K863 ♥ KJ94

♥ AQ10832 LYou are certain to make

the contract if the clubs are divided 2-2 or 3-1, so your only real concern is the possibility of a 4-0 club division. If North has all the missing clubs, there's nothing that can be done about it and you'll almost surely go down one or two tricks. But if South has all four missing clubs there's something you can do about it, and you should therefore shape your play to deal with that possibility.

The key play comes at trick one when you should win North's queen of diamonds with the ace. You now lead the ace of clubs and, if North shows out, you are in full command of the situation. You play a low heart towards the spades.

1. You are declarer with the K-J-x and, regardless of which opponent has the ace, you will be able to lead clubs twice from dummy through South's J-10-8 and thus assure five chib tricks and the contract. 2. Let's assume you cover the jack of clubs with

dummy's queen, losing to the ace, and that South shifts to a low diamond. Whatever you choose to do, you may wind up losing two diamonds, a chib and a spade and go down one.

Your best shot, by far, is to duck the opening jack of clubs lead! It is surely reasonable to assume that South has the ace, in which case you're virtually certain to make the contract by ducking the jack. Regardless of which suit

North plays next, you plan to draw trumps, ending in dummy, and then lead the king of clubs through South's ace. This allows you to discard the jack of diamonds later on one of dummy's high clubs. At worst you lose a club, ; a diamond and a spade, ruffing your fourth spade in dummy if it turns out that the spades are not divided 3-3.

South can do nothing to injure you if he decides to overtake the jack of clubs with the ace. If he does this, dummy's K-Q of clubs both become tricks on which you'd be able to discard the 6-3 of

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6.00 News 6.15 Press Review

6.25 Sougs

4.46 Light Mode 5.15 Classical Mode 5.45 Liebt Classical Marie

Your Individual Horoscope = Frances Drake =



FOR SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Business talks go well. Consult with partners on savings plans and joint assets. It's a good time to raise needed capital. **TAURUS**

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Show close allies that you're willing to help out if necessary. Shared intellectual interests are the key to togetherness now. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Begin new work projects. Do-it-yourself projects are fun. A change of scenery improves health and your general outlook. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Creative pursuits go well now. Mental rapport between you and a loved one makes for a fascinating time. Entertain at home.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Make important domestic decisions. Family talks go well. Visits to nearby relatives and friends should be VIRGO

(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22) Mentally you're perceptive and able to communicate your

ideas effectively. A letter may arrive that is financially promising. LIBRA

Avoid clandestine money involvements. Hidden factors are at work, though overall your financial outlook is. favorable now. SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A friend may fail to follow through. You're best on your: own. Progress by keeping plans to yourself. Enjoy privacy.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) A time for self-analysis. You have good insight into others motivations. A kind word to someone in trouble will go a long way. CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) VJ Make your voice heard at ... club meetings. You're, articulate and will impress others. Mixing business with pleasure brings success. AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Important news affecting career. Put new plans into motion. Advice you receive now is reliable re business. Be a good listener.

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Be receptive to the ideas of a close tie. Travel now is beneficial and may lead to increased revenues. Enjoy cultural pursuits.

by THOMAS JOSEPH

15 Original

16 Shoo fly

17 All - up

20 Radio's "-

21 Innermost

22 First-rate

part

star

27 Esau's

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32 German

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25 Less

18 Sinew

lady

ACROSS 40 Sagan's 1 Salesperson's "The Dragon 5 Oriental 41 Hit; knock DOWN mrse 9 Medley 1 Desire 10.Place 2 Vibrant 12 Detestable

3 Library 13 Right now! 4 Farming implement 5 Lofty 6 Additional 7 Top hand

8 Southern 11 Shandy's creator

14 Aquatic 23 A "Jezebel" animal

recipient 20 See 39

31 Pressure 23 "The Bar- 33 Give up tered -" 36 Surrounded 24 Almaviva's by

37 Not many

25 Gull

27 Filched

30 Italian

staple

faithless 26 Cheap cigar substance 37 Amalgamate 39 Woman's

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

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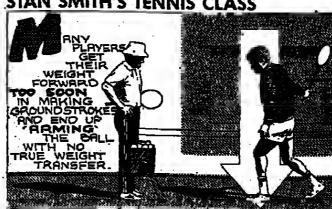
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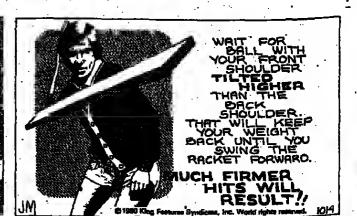
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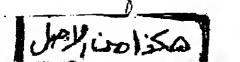
GCCNALAUM Yesterday's Cryptoquote: HATRED IS LIKE FIRE; IT MAKES EVEN LIGHT RUBBISH DEADLY.—MARY ANN EVANS

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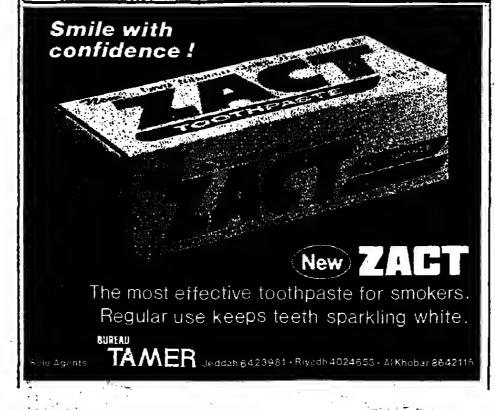
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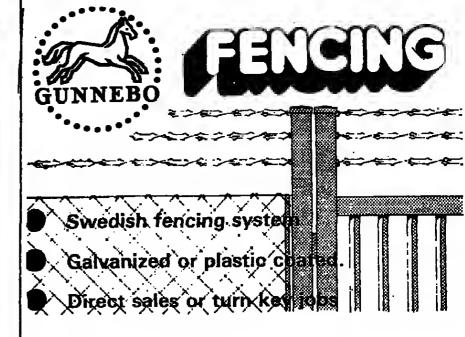
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3 geneticists honored Polish poet Milosz awarded Nobel prize

keley, California: "I am particularly honored

and moved to be given the Nobel Prize (for

Literature) because my poetry reflects many of the horrors of the 20th century. "I am

Polish and I wrote much of my poetry under

the Nazi occupation of Poland." As you

know, poetry, especially that written in a les-

ser language, is not popular. This bas grear

his Polish hackground seems to have made

the most significant impact on his writing. He

served as a Polish government cultural offi-

cial until he became disenchanted with the

Polish regime in 1951. "Yes I was born in Lithuania, but I am a Polish poet." he said.

"A Polish poet," he repeated empharically.

self-exiled countryman through underground

publications. Only his works produced before

1971 have been officially published in Puland, Three hours after the official

announcement in Stockholm, the Polish

media had still not reported that their country

spokesman for an official news agency, Inter-

press, in Warsaw. He gave no reason for the

The underground publishing house Nova,

closely linked to the Polish dissident move-

ment, began producing a seven-volume edi-

tion of Milosz's poems and prose three years

ago. The editor of Nova, Miroslaw Chokecki, told reporters in Warsaw that the last volume

"We are delighted to hear about the prize,

he is one of the hest Polish poets," Chojecki

Milosz, who was born in Luthuania in 1911

with Polish as his mother tongue, becomes

the 77th winner of the esteemed prize since it

was first awarded to Sully Prudhomoe of

France in 1901. He joins Henryk Sienkiewicz

and Wladyslaw Stanislaw Reymont, who

were awarded the prize in 1905 and 1924

respectively, to become the third Polish-

Ammo depot

blast claims

20 Russians

NEW DELHI, Oct. 10 (R) — An Indian journalist who visited Kandahar city in southern Afghanistan said Friday 20 Soviet

soldiers were reported killed and 25 injured

when an ammuninon depot blew up at the

Kuldip Nayar of the Indian Express said

anni-government insurgents led by a former

Afghan army officer claimed responsibility for the incident on Sept. 23 in which four

MiG fighter-bombers and three helicopters

were destroyed after an oxygen tanker was

set ablaze and fire spread to a gasoline dump.

damaged, said Nayar, who gave no source for

many people, according to Nayar, suspected

sabotage by the Khalq (Masses) faction of the

ruling People's Democracy Party (PDP) hos-

tile to President Babrak Karmal, who leads

According to another report, which dip-

lomatic sources in New Delhi said was of

undetermined reliability, the airport, about

30 km from Kandahar was attacked by an

Afghan pilot whose plane was larer shot

Nayar, who spent two days in Kandahar earlier this month, said, 50 Afghan and 15

Soviet soldiers were killed at nearby Karaz on

Sept. 11, after the Afghans shot dead two

Russians they accused of trying to molest

He said Russian soldiers in Kandahar were selling bullets, uniforms and even gasoline for

Heavy bombing of surrounding areas, hy

the Sovier air force, had relieved the pressure

on the city, but had not disloged the

insurgents, who were creeping back to the

villages after fleeing into the countryside,

Diplomatic sources in New Delhi said

Friday insurgent attacks around Kahul were

increasing and becoming bolder. Firing was

heard during the overnight curfew and on two

occasions came from an Afghan army garri-

son at Rishkoor on the outskirts of the capi-

The sources said there had been several

unexplaineo explosions and pronged and

recurrent power failures during the last two

According to the sources, there was an

increasing number of incidents on the road

from Kahul to Sarohi, west of the capital,

which had so far been safe. The road leads to

Other diplomatic sources said this week

that drivers were being stopped by

insurgents, questioned and allowed to pro-

ceed only after paying \$11 as an unofficial

Jalalabad and the Pakistani border.

cigarettes and transistor radios.

Navar said.

the rival Parcham (Flag) faction.

Four more MiGs and five belicopters were

Some accounts said it was an accident, but

airport there last month.

language writer to gain the award.

"There has been no announcement," said a

had a new Nobel laureate.

was due out shortly.

But most Poles only know the work of their

Despite his Lithuanian birth, Milosz says

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 10 (Agencies) — Lithuanian-born Polish poet Czesław Milosz has been awarded the 1980 Nobel Prize for Literature, joining the ranks of such literary giants as Thomas Mann, T. S. Eliot, William Faulkner, Boris Pasternak and Jean-Paul

Sartre,
The Swedish Academy awarded the \$212,000 prize to Milosz "who with uncompromising clear-sightedness voices man's exposed condition in a world of severe con-

The prize in physiology of medicine was awarded Friday jointly to three genetic researchers and immunologists. Baruf Benacerraf, Ican Dausset and George Snell, for discoveries concerning "genetically determined structures on the cell surface that regulate immunological reactions."

Milosz, 69, said from his house in Ber-



HARVEST: Emperor Hirohito of Japan cuts rice plants at the Imperial Palace in Tokyo to mark the start of the harvest season. The emperor tends a small rice paddy each year on the palace grounds.

Clark says war makes release of hostages easier

NEW YORK. Oct. 10 (AP) — Former U.S. Attorney General Ramsey Clark, who has tried to help mediate the Iran hostage crisis, says the Iran-Iraq war presents the best opportunity yet for winning release of the American hostages.

Clark said that if the United States makes the first move by relaxing its economic sanctions against Iran or taking similar conciliatory steps, the hostages might be released "fairly soon."

He also said he believes the Iranians do not expect a formal "apology" from Washington about past U.S.-Iranian dealings — a demand rejected repeatedly by President Jimmy Carter — but would be satisfied by a full report on that relationship.

"I don't like to say war is the way to ger the hostages, but the conflict with Iraq interposes a greater crisis, a greater rhreat and a greater enemy or evil for the Iranians." Clark said in an interview at his Greenwich Village law office.

Meanwhile. Iranian Prime Minister Muhammad Ali Rajai was asked if there was any connection between the Iran-Iraq war and the American hostages. Rajai asserted that the U.S. government's indifference to the hostages was "proved in its military attack on Oabas" — a reference to the abortive U.S. attempt to rescue the hostages last April.



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SINKING: 130 Haitian refugees overload a sinking 10-meter vessel in the Caribbean awaiting rescue by the U.S. Coast Guard. Some of the refugees bave been transferred to a life raft, lower right.

Magic guillotines, fish tanks

Tricksters' supermart caters to amateurs

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (AP) — Want to decapitate a lady without facing a murder conviction? Or maybe just make her vanish in a puff of smoke? An unusual shop, hidden away on the 17th floor of a mid-Manhattan skyscraper, will be glad to help you do the deed.

For half a century Louis Tannen's Magical Supplies Inc. has been providing magicians around the world with the mystifying techniques and devices for these and similar feats of wizardry.

"Whatever a five-year-old can imagine in magic, you can huy here," says Jay Reisner, gesturing at the glass cases of odd-looking hoxes, hrightly colored halls, and strangely shaped gadgets whose secrets are known only to the inner circles of magic.

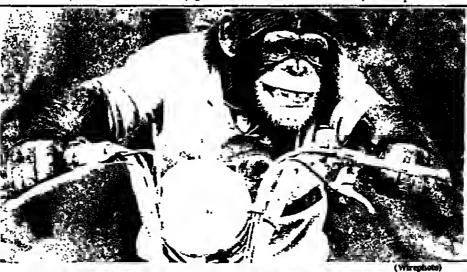
Reisner is one the many professional magicians who frequent Tannen's. On any given day you'll find a cluster of them there exchanging shop talk and trying out new tricks on one another.

Says co-owner Jack Ferrero: "This is great for professional magicians. What's new Tannen's." Many professionals ask themselves that."

But Ferrero stresses that "98 per cent" of the store's customers are amateurs and semi-professionals.

"We would starve if we had to count on professional magicians for our income," he says. There are not enough professional magicians to bring in sufficient sales to support a husiness like Tannen's, explains Ferrero.

As things stand, Ferrero and his partner, Tony Spina, need not worry about starving. Tannen's chalks up more than a million dollars in sales each year. It publishes two



EASY RIDER: Bobby, a Redwood City, Calif. chimp, recently got his wheels — a motorcycle — after learning to get around the Marine World wildlife park on a tricycle and then bicycle. A veteran trainer at the park admits that Bobby is the most talented chimpanzee be's ever known, but Bobby's retained his bumility despite such rapid progress.

ROC celebrates national day

By Elias Haddad
TAIPFI. Oct. 10 — A rally of 250,000
Chinese paraded in the Presidential Square
here Friday to mark the 69th anniversary of
the Republic of China. The occasion, seen
here as an expression of Taiper's "selfreliance policy", stressed the Chinese determination to continue the fight against Com-

President Chiang Ching-kuo told a host of about 400 government officials, and foreign representatives "that no great undertaking succeeds hy accident." "No struggle fails against Communism so long it adheres to its ideas", the president added. The ceremony, which was addressed by a representative of escapees from mainland China, was also attended by foreign journalists, including a delegation from Saudi Arabia. The Republic of China, a nation of 18 million, meanwhile continues to have a widening trade deficit with Saudi Arabia from \$54.6 million in 1972

to \$388.9 million last year.

Imports from Saudi Arabia in the same period rose from \$77 million to \$865 million while exports to Saudi Arabia also soared from \$22.5 million to \$476 million—showing the two countries interest in developing economic relations and an expression of their common policy against Communism. In his speech President Chiang said his government cherishes to convey democracy and freedom to mainland China, now ruled hy communists. The communists took over power in Peping in 1949 after the ouster of the Manchu Court by the Wuchang revolution led hy Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, the founder of the Republic of

inday's parade began with a group of military police claimed to have 100 per cent mobility. Honor guards of local students followed Participants in hright, fancy color costum: paraded in front of the presidential since. The parade came to a spectacle as thousands of balloons and pigeons were



Prime Minister Chiang

released over the presidential stand to express"peace and nationwide cheerfulness" on the National Day. Other participants included students of Fu Hsing Kang college. Taipei city teachers college, Yu Ta school of commerce; and military academies, representatives of overseas Chinese, farmers, laborers, industrial and commercial organizations, aborigines, veterans, movie and TV stars. In addition to the grand parade, programs were held in the afternoon. These included a motor boat, life saving, skiing, yachting and parachuting performances given at the water gate of tamsui river in Taipei. Folk dances and folk games performed at the presidential square and magnificent fireworks displayed at the no water gate of Tamsui river. Also a national day evening party was held at the China sports and cultural center in Taipei.

sports and cultural center in Taipei.

Earlier Thursday seven "freedom fighters," who have recently escaped from mainland China to Hong Kong, arrived to attend the Nanonal Day. They were received by Fang Chih, vice president of the Free China Relief Association (FCRA). Fang presented each of them with SR300 as a present.

hundred books on magic, manufacturers many of the devices it sells, custom makes any illusion a professional magician might need, has two warhouses brimming with hooks and equipment and employs 18 persons fulltime, including staff artists to illustrate the "how-to" publications for which it is famous.

"Tannen's is the world's largest supplier of magic," says Ferroro proudly. "It leads in retail, wholesale and publishing."

R.J. Lewis, a young magician-actor who uses the tricks of his trade as a street performer outside the Broadway play Barnum, explains, why.

"Other shops buy their materials from here. At those places you won't get the selection you get here," says Lewis. "Any illusion or trick you learnt," you'll get it at Tannen's.

"Take sponge balls," says Reisner, picking up several from a display counter and making them disappear from one hand and appear mysteriously in the other, "Before, you couldn't but them anywhere."

On the top shelf of a counter behind Reisner and Lewis is a selection of guillotines to meet every taste. One, listing for \$995, has a small hole where a carrot can be placed and sliced neatly in half, thus "proving" the blade dropped. Simpler models are easier on a magician's pocketbook.

Stacked on other shelves are hundreds of hooklets and manuals carrying intriguing titles like ESP card Magic, Mind Reading, Hypnotism, Star Card Effects, and Successful Magic -Lecture Notes.

Prices at Tannen's range from one dollar for the smallest trick up to \$8,000 for the most expensive custom made device — a Harry Houdini fisb tank, a duplicate of the tank used by the world's most famous escape artist. In between, such custom-made illusions as the "princess without a middle" and the "illusive lady" sell for \$1,750 and \$3,288

Books, which Ferrero says be the key to learning magic, start at \$2 and range up to \$70 for a two-volume set by Slydini, described hy Ferrero as "the world's greatest close-up magician."

That kind of selection has won Tannen's customers on every continent. Professionals and amateurs alike browse an 800-page catalogue, updated each year.

"Tannen's ships all over the world. To Europe, the Far East—we do a big wholesale business in Jakarta, Australia, South Africa," says Ferrero.

says Ferrero.
"I just sent a package of materials to New Caledonia, I bad a devil of a time remembering where that was from my school days," be

Tach year Tannen's organizes a jubilee of magic, attended by amateur magicians from as far away as Italy and Japan. For the threeday event, Tannen's takes over an entire hotel and brings in professional magicians

from various countries to entertain.

"Generations of families attend. We give
them food and magic until it comes out of
their ears," Ferrero says.

Ferrero, 50, is a man who clearly relishes his job. Ten years ago he left a lucrative but horing career as an industrial accountant to buy into Tannen's when the store's founder, Louis Tannens retired. Ferrero said he and his partner, also 50, idolized Tannen when they were kids growing up in New York and dreamed of hecoming professional magicians.

Kopelev can leave

MOSCOW, Oct. 10 (AP) — Dissident writer Lev Kopelev has been granted a one-year Soviet exit visa and intends to leave soon for West Germany, informed sources said Friday.

day.

The 68-year-old scholar and author of books on his experiences in Stalinist labor camps was invited to West Germany by Heinrich Boll, a Nobel prize-winning author, the sources said.

Kopelev and his wife told hy Soviet authorities that they can leave the country anytime hefore Dec. 3.

Good Morning

لسنت ۲ ذي الحجة ۱٤۰۰ هـ

By Jihad Khazen

More greats from the graffiu gallery;
There were riots in an Arab country the government decreed marrial law. An opponent wrote on a wall "Cancel the Emergency Law." But a student who seemed to have more problems with Isaac Newton than with the martial law administrator crossed out this expression and wrote, "Cancel the Law of Gravity."

After the death of Elvis Presley, a number of fans refused to believe that he was gone. One of them wrote on a wall, "Elvis is not dead." Hardly a day passed hefore someone added: "My God, don't tell me they buried bim alive!"

Sometimes the people in charge of advertising devise an attractive formula for a commercial and a few words from a passer-by turn it into a laughing stock. British Airways heralded the addition of new Concordes to its fleet with a large-scale ad campaign. It distributed pamphlets saying, "Breakfast in London — Lunch in New York." A passenger added in his own handwriting, "And Luggage in Bermuda."

When pamphlets were circulated to say,
"You cannot find better than British
merchandise," a passer-by added (referring to the numerous strikes): "You cannot find British merchandise."

As for the sign that says, " Keep This Bus Clean," someone added," Take the

There are even people who do not hesitate to add to anecdotes about themselves whenever they can, like the man who started his speech by saying, "I was vain...," then paused and continued, "But now I've hecome a perfect person,"

As long as we're discussing additions, we should consider the order on a Pans building that says." Don't Write On This Wall. "I found that passers-by had filled the whole surface with comments about the sign. Despite the fact that my French didn't help me much to understand all of them, I grasped one saying! "Do You Want Us to Print?" And another one: "Do You Wish that We Paint?" A third one said! "I Hereby Take a Solema Pledge Not To Write a Single Word on This Wall."

Translated from Asharq Al -Awsat

Gold down \$6 in dull trading; greenback weak

LONDON, Oct. 10 (AP) — Gold prices came in for mild profit-taking in Europe Friday morning after solid advances Thursday because of increased Mideast hostilities. The dollar was slightly weaker.

Transactions on world finance markets were quiet, however, with Japan celebrating a national boliday and a long weekend ahead in view of Monday's Columbus Day holiday in the United States.

London's five bullion houses agreed on a morning gold "fix " of \$683.50 a troy ounce, down from \$689.50 late Thursday. In Zurich, gold sold for a median \$684.25, down from \$

Earlier in Hong Kong gold fell \$ 2.20 to close at \$ 620.42. Gold gained \$ 10 in New York Thursday, closing at \$ 684.

Pickets hit Thatcher

BRIGHTON, Engaind, Oct. 10 (AP) — Demonstrators protesting Britain's soaring unemployment ebanted "Thatcher out" at delegates Friday on the last day of the ruling Conservative Party's annual conference.

The 200 protestors, wearing signs demand-

ing the "right to work," arrived in drizzling rain at the end of a week-long, 300-mile (450-kilometer) march from depression-hir south Wales.

Police mounted special guards around the

Police mounted special guards around the conference center in this southern England seaside resort, and extra security was arranged for key figures in Prime Minister Margarer Thatcher's government.

Thatcher was scheduled to make her keyn-

ote address to the conference Friday.

Demonstration organizers were predicting that at least 3,000 unemployed — mostly union militants and left-wingers — would converge on Brighton during the day,



